

ISBN NO : 978-605-05-1529-9

ESER ADI : ULUSLARARASI HUKUKTA İNSAN TİCARETİ  
SUÇUNUN SİLAHLI ÇATIŞMALARDA ÇOCUKLAR AÇISINDAN  
DEĞERLENDİRİLMESİ

YAZAR ADI : ZEYNEP DENİZ ALTINSOY

YAYIM YILI : 2023

ULUSLARARASI HUKUKTA İNSAN TİCARETİ SUÇUNUN SİLAHLI  
ÇATIŞMALARDA ÇOCUKLAR AÇISINDAN DEĞERLENDİRİLMESİ



ÖDEMELİ İSTEME VE GENEL DAĞITIM

YETKİN Basım Yayım ve Dağıtım A.Ş.  
Strasburg Caddesi No: 31/A 06430 Sıhhiye / ANKARA

Tel : 0 (312) 231 42 34 (35) – 232 03 43 Faks: 229 87 85  
Şube: Abide-i Hürriyet Cad. No: 158 34381 Şişli / İSTANBUL  
Tel: 0 (212) 234 50 56 (57) Pbx Faks: 0 (212) 234 50 58  
e-mail: yetkin@yetkin.com.tr <http://www.yetkin.com.tr>  
Yaymevi Sertifika No: 47453

Yayın Kodu: ISBN 978-605-05-1529-9

© Yetkin Yayınları 2023

Dizgi: YETKİN Elektronik Yayımcılık Sistemleri  
Baskı: YETKİN BASİMEVİ  
Kâzım Karabekir Caddesi No: 95/7-8-10  
Tel: 0 (312) 341 00 06 06060 ANKARA  
Matbaa Sertifika No: 47452

Zeynep Deniz ALTINSOY

**ULUSLARARASI HUKUKTA İNSAN TİCARETİ SUÇUNUN  
SİLAHLI ÇATIŞMALARDA ÇOCUKLAR AÇISINDAN  
DEĞERLENDİRİLMESİ**

ANKARA- 2023

## KİTAPLAR

- Akar, E. (2019). İnsancıl Hukuk Çerçevesinde Çocuk Askerler Sorunu. Ankara: Astana Yayınları.
- Akipek, J. Akıntürk, T. ve Karaman, D.A. (2015). Türk Medeni Hukuku Başlangıç Hükümleri Kişiler Hukuku (12. Baskı). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.
- Akyüz, E. (2018). Çocuk Hukuku (6. Bası). Ankara: Pegem Akademi Yayınları,
- Allen, T. (2005). “War And Justice in Northern Uganda: An Assessment Of The International Criminal Court’s Intervention, An Independent Report”, Crisis States Research Centre Development Studies Institute, London School of Economics, February.
- Archard, D. (2004). Children: Rights and Childhood (2. Baskı). London – New York: Routledge.
- Arsal, S.M. (1948). Umumi Hukuk Tarihi (3. Baskı). İstanbul: İstanbul Üniversitesi Yayınları.
- Arslan, A. (1999). Felsefeye Giriş, Ankara: Vadi Yayınları
- Aybay, R. ve Oral, E. (2016). Kamusal Uluslararası Hukuk, İstanbul: Bilgi Üniversitesi Yayınları.
- Ayiter K. (1963).Roma Hukuku Dersleri Aile Hukuku, (İkinci Bası). Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- Bales, K. (1999). Disposable People: New Slavery in The Global Economy, California: University of California Press.
- Bantekas, I. and Nash, S. (2007). International Criminal (Third Edition). New York.
- Bassiouni, M.C. (2014). Introduction to International Criminal Law (Second Revised Edition). Lieden/Boston: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Bassiouni, M.C. (2011). Crimes Against Humanity, Cambridge: Cambridge University.
- Barry, K.J. (2003). Editorial Comment: A Response to Why Military Commissions Are the Proper Form and Why Terrorists Will Have “Full and Fair” Trials. Army Law 17.

[https://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=hein.journals/armylaw2003&div=57&id=&page=https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military\\_Law/pdf/11-\(2003\).pdf](https://heinonline.org/HOL/LandingPage?handle=hein.journals/armylaw2003&div=57&id=&page=https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military_Law/pdf/11-(2003).pdf)

Başeren, S.H. (2002). “Uluslararası Hukuk Açısından Terörizm”, Dünyada ve Türkiye’de Terör, Ankara: T.C. Merkez Bankası Yayınları.

Beccaria, C. (2016). Suçlar ve Cezalar Hakkında (Çev: Sami Selçuk). (6. Baskı). Ankara: İmge Yayınevi.

Blackstone, W. (1765). Commentaries on the Laws of England Oxford: The Clarendon Press.

Bloch, M. (1997). Feodal Toplum (Çev. Mehmet Ali Kılıçbay). Ankara: Opus.

Blokesley, C.L. “Terrorism, Drugs, International Law and the Protection of Human Liberty. A Comparative Study on International Law, its Nature, Role and Impact in Matters of Terrorism, Drug Trafficking, War and Extradition” New York: Transnational Publishers inc.

Boister, N. (2012). An Introduction to Transnational Criminal Law Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Borch, F.L. (2009). III (November (2003)). “Why Military Commissions Are the Proper Form and Why Terrorists Will Have “Full and Fair” Trials: A Rebuttal to Military Commissions: Trying American Justice” (PDF). Army Lawyer. Archived from the original (PDF). on May 7, (2009). Retrieved August 1.

[https://web.archive.org/web/\(2009\).0507030602/https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military\\_Law/pdf/11-\(2003\).pdf](https://web.archive.org/web/(2009).0507030602/https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military_Law/pdf/11-(2003).pdf)

Boyden J. and Mann, G. Children’s Risk, Resilience, and Coping in Extreme Situations, Handbook for Working with Children and Youth: Pathways to Resilience across Cultures and Contexts ( Ed: M. Ungar). Pathways to Resiliency, London: Sage.

Bozkurt, E. Özcan, M. ve Köktaş, A. (2011). Avrupa Birliği Hukuku (5. Baskı). Ankara: Asil Yayın Dağıtım.

Bozkurt, E. (2003). Türkiye’nin Uluslararası Hukuk Mevzuatı, Nobel Yayın Dağıtım.

Bozkurt, E. (2007). Uluslararası Hukukta Kuvvet Kullanımı (3. Baskı). Ankara: Asil Yayınları.

- Bumin, K. (1983). Batıda Devlet ve Çocuk, İstanbul: Patika Yayıncılık.
- Cassese, A. (2001). International Law, New York, Oxford University Press.
- Cassese, A. (2010). The Character of the Violated Obligation, (Ed: Crawford J. Pellet A. and Oleson S). The Law of International Responsibility, Oxford University Press.
- Cassese, A. (2003). International Criminal Law, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Clausewitz, K.V. (1992). "What is War?", Robert L. Pfaltzgraff, Jr, ed. Politics and International System, 2nd ed. Washington, D.C. Gippinkoff Company.
- Crawford, J. (2002). The International Law Commissions Articles on State Responsibility, Cambridge University Press, PC 329.
- Çağırın, M.E. (2006). Uluslararası Alanda İnsan Hakları, Ankara: Platin Yayınları.
- Çelebi, A. (2008). Devlet, Toprak, Egemenlik: Carl Schmitt'in Düşüncesinde Siyasal Kavramı ve Kurucu İktidar Sorunu, Ankara: İmaj Kitabevi.
- Çelikel, A. Ve Gelgel G.Ö. (2014). Yabancılar Hukuku (20 Baskı). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.
- Dailey, A.C. "Children's Constitutional Rights", Minnesota Law Review, No. 95.
- Dijk, P. Van of Hoof, F. Van Rijn, A. Zwaak, L. (2006). Theory and Practice of the European Convention on Human Rights, OUP, Antwerpen.
- Dolu, O. (2012). Suç Teorileri (4. Baskı). Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.
- Dutertre D. (2003). AİHM Kararları Örnekler, Almanya: Avrupa Konseyi Yayınları.
- Engle, L.B. (2004). The World in Motion, Short Essays on Migration and Gender, Geneva: International Organization for Migration.
- Ertuğrul, Ü.E. (2017). Uluslararası Silahlı Çatışmalar Hukukunda Bireysel Statüler, Ankara: Yetkin Yayınları.
- Falk, L. Lenz, J. Okuma, P. (2004). Sleepless in Gulu: A study of the Dynamics behind the Child Night Commuting Phenomena in Gulu, Uganda, SCIU, Kampala.

- Feyziođlu, F.N. (1976). Borçlar Hukuku Genel Hükümler (2. Baskı). İstanbul: Fakülteler Matbaası.
- Franck, M.T.1989, “Porfirio’s Preposition: The Role of Legitimacy and Exculpation in Combating Terrorism” in International Law in a Time of Perplexity”, Y. Dinst in, Ed: Kluwer Academic Puplichers, Dortrecht.
- Gaja, (1989). “Obligations Erga Omnes, International Crimes and Jus cogens: A Tentative Analysis of Three Related Concepts”, International Crimes of State A Critical Analysis of the ILC’s Draft Article 19 on State Responsibility, (Ed: Josaph H.H. Weiler, Antonio, Cassese, Marina, Spinedi, Walter de Gruyter).
- Galatasaray Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları’nın 1949 Cenevre Sözleşmeler çevirisi 12 Ağustos 1949 Tarihli Cenevre Sözleşmeleri ve Ek Protokolleri. İstanbul: Galatasaray Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları, Temmuz (2009). No: 42.
- Gemalmaz, M.S. (2002). Çocuk ve Genç Haklarına İlişkin Ulusalüstü Belgeler (Bölgesel Sistemler). İstanbul: İstanbul Barosu Yayınları.
- Gemalmaz, M.S. (2010). Devlet, Birey ve Özgürlük, İstanbul: Legal Yayıncılık.
- Gemalmaz, M.S. (2012). Uluslarüstü İnsan Hakları Hukukunun Genel Teorisine Giriş, İstanbul: Legal Yayınları.
- Gözübüyük, Ş. ve Polat, A. (1959). Devletlerarası Ceza Hukuku, Ankara: Türk Hukuk Kurumu Yayınları.
- Greenwood, C.J. “Historical Development and Legal Basis”, Edt. Dieter, Fleck, The Handbook of Humanitarian Law in Armed Conflicts, New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- Grotius, H. (2011). Savaş ve Barış Hukuku (Çev. Seha L. Meray). İstanbul: Say Yayınları.
- Gürkan, Ü. (1974). “Evlat Edinme ve Beslemelerin Hukukî Durumu”, Türk Hukuku ve Toplumunu Üzerine İncelemeler, (Ed: Adnan Güriz, Peter Benedict). Ankara: Sevinç Matbaası.
- Gürkan, Ü. (1995). Kişilik Kavramının Evrimi, Ankara: AÜHF Yayınları.
- Güriz, A. (1963). Faydacı Teoriye Göre Ahlak ve Hukuk, Ankara Üniversitesi Yayınları, Ankara: Ajans-Türk Matbaası.

Hampson, F.J. (2008). "The Relationship Between International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law from the Perspective of a Human Rights Treaty Body", *International Review of the Red Cross* 90, no. 871.

Hart, J. Boyden, J. Berry, J.D. Feeny, T. "Children Affected by Armed Conflict in South Asia: A Review of Trends and Issues Identified Through Secondary Research" in G. Reyes, G.A. Jacobs (ED). *Handbook of International Disaster Psychology: Interventions with Special Needs Populations*.

Hasgüler, M. ve Uludağ M.B (2004). *Devletlerarası ve Hükümetler Dışı Uluslararası Örgütler*, Ankara: Nobel.

Hatemi, H. ve Oğuztürk, B.K. (2014). *Kişiler Hukuku (5. Bası)*. İstanbul: Vedat Kitapçılık.

Hoogh, A. (1997). *Obligations Erga Omnes and International Crimes: A Theoretical Inquiry into the Implementation and Enforcement of the International Responsibility of States*, London: Kluwer Law International.

Human Rights Watch. (2008). 'Coercion and Intimidation of Child Soldiers to Participate in Violence' <https://www.hrw.org/en/news/2008/04/16/coercion-and-intimidation-child-soldiersparticipate-violence>.

Humphries, J. (2010). *Childhood and Child Labour in the British Industrial Revolution*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Ingram, D.B. (2019). *Hukuk Felsefesi (Çev: Ezgi Su Dağabak)*. Ankara: Ayrıntı Basımevi.

ICRC (ed). (2009). *Interpretative Guidance on the Notion of Direct Participation in Hostilities under International Humanitarian Law*.

İnan A.N. (1968). *Çocuk Hukuku*, İstanbul: Ankara Üniversitesi Eğitim Fakültesi Yayınları.

Jennings, F. (1965). *Nullity and Effectiveness in International Law*, Cambridge Essays in International Law.

Jessup, P. (1956). *Transnational Law*, New Haven: Yale University Press.

Joyner, C.C. (2005). *International Law in the 21st Century-Rules for Global Governance*, Rowman & Littlefield Publisher.



- Kabođlu, İ.Ö. (2002). Özgürlükler Hukuku, İnsan Haklarının Hukuksal Yapısı, (Altıncı Baskı). Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.
- Kaiser, T., Boyden, J. and Springett, S. (2002). ALNAP Global Study on Consultation and Participation of Disaster- affected Populations, Country Monograph: The Case of Sri Lanka, Overseas Development Institute.
- Kaldor, M. (2012). New and Old Wars: Organized violence in a Global Era, London: Polity Press.
- Kant, I. (1996). The Metaphysics of Morals (1797). (Trans: Mary Gregor). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Kapani, M. (1981). Kamu Hürriyetleri, ATATÜRK'ün 100. Doğum Yılına Armađanı (Yenilenmiş Altıncı Baskı). Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları.
- Karol, V. (1974). "Roma Hukukunda Kölelik ve Serbest Meslekler" (Çev: Bülent Tahirođlu). İHFM, C. 40 1974.
- Kaya, İ. (2005). Terörle Mücadele ve Uluslararası Hukuk, Ankara: Usak Yayınları.
- Kelsen, H. (2007). General Theory of Law and State, Lawbook Exchange.
- Kolasi, K. (2017). "Savaşın Deđişen Niteliđi ve Jus ad bellum ve Jus in bello'ya Etkisi" İnsan Hakları Yıllıđı.
- Kuçuradi, I. (2008). "İnsan Onuru Kavramı ve İnsan Hakları", Demokrasinin Garantisi: İnsan Onuru ve İnsan Hakları, Ed. Ulrike Dufner, İstanbul: Sena Ofset.
- La Haye, E. (2020). War Crimes in Internal Armed Conflicts, Cambridge/New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Locke, J. (1980). Second Treatise of Government, Ed.C. B. Macpherson, Hackett Publishing Company, Inc. Indianapolis. Cambridge Luban, D. (2004). "A Theory of Crimes Against Humanity" The Yale Journal of International Law.
- Locke, J. Some Thoughts Concerning Education, London, MDCLXXIX,
- Malay, M. (1990). Çađlar Boyu Kölelik, Ankara: Gündođan.
- Melda S. (2018). Uluslararası Hukukun Esasları (Gözden Geçirilmiş 12. Baskı). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

- Mettraux, G. (2005). *International Crimes and the Ad Hoc Tribunals*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Meray, S. (1968). *Devletler Hukukuna Giriş*, Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Basımevi.
- Minow, M. (2020). *The Oxford Handbook of Children's Rights Law*, Ed: Jonathan Todres, Shani M. King, Oxford University Press.
- Nermark E. (2009). *Interpreting the Palermo Protocol: Common State Practice*, Orebro University, School of Law, Independent thesis Basic level, Psychology and Social Work.
- Obokata, T. (2006). *Trafficking of Human Beings From a Human Rights Perspective*, International Studies in Human Rights, Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Odman, M.T. ve Odman, L. (2021). *Örselenen Çocuklar Çocuğun Aile İçi İstismarı ve İhmali*, Ankara: Yetkin Yayınları.
- Oğuzman, M.K. ve Seçili, Ö (1982). *Kişiler Hukuku Dersleri Gerçek ve Tüzel Kişiler*, İstanbul: Filiz Kitabevi.
- Orakhelashvili, A. (2006). *Peremptory Norms in International Law*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Ortaylı, İ. (2002). *Osmanlı Toplumunda Aile (Beşinci Baskı)*. İstanbul: Pan Yayıncılık.
- Öktem, E. (2011). *Terörizm, İnsancıl Hukuk ve İnsan Hakları (İkinci Baskı)*. İstanbul: Derin Yayınları.
- Parliamentary Form Vienna, 12 February (2008). *The Appropriate Legal Responses To Combating Trafficking in Persons* Handbook for Parliamentarians DRAFT-SUMMAR. <https://archive.ipu.org/splz-e/vienna08/handbook.pdf>.
- Pazarcı, H. (2014). *Uluslararası Hukuk Dersleri (Gözden Geçirilmiş 12. Baskı)*. Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.
- Pazarcı, H. (1997). "Uluslararası Hukukta Jus Cogens Kavramı", Ankara: Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Yayınları.
- Postman, N. (1985). *Çocukluğun Yokoluşu (Çev: Kemal İnal)*. Ankara: İmge Kitabevi.

- Brett, R. and Specht, I. (2004). *Young Soldiers: Why They Choose to Fight*, Lynne Rienner Publishers, Geneva: International Labour Office.
- Ragazzi, M. (1997). *The Concepts of International Obligations Erga Omnes*, NEW York: Oxford University Press.
- Rousseau, J.J. (2016). *Emile ya da Eđitim Üzerine*, Yason Yayıncılık.
- Rousseau, J. J. (2016). *Toplum Sözleşmesi ya da Siyaset Hukuku İlkeleri* (Çev: İsmail Yerguz). (3. Baskı). Ankara: Say Yayınları.
- Sencer, M. (1998). *Belgelerle İnsan Hakları* (1. Baskı). İstanbul.
- Serozan, R. (1993). *Aile Hukuku*, İstanbul: Filiz Kitabevi.
- Serozan, R. (2013). *Medeni Hukuk Genel Bölüm / Kişiler Hukuku*, (4. Bası). İstanbul: Vedat Kitapçılık.
- Serozan, R. (2005). *Çocuk Hukuku*, (İkinci Baskı). İstanbul: Vedat Kitapçılık.
- Schabas, W.A. (2014). *The International Criminal Court: A Commentary on the Rome Statute*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Schabas, W.A. (2015). *The European Convention on Human Rights, A Commentary*, New York: Oxford University Press.
- Schlesinger P. (1995). *Medya, Devlet ve Ulus, Siyasal Şiddet ve Kollektif Şiddet* (Çev: Mehmet Küçük). İstanbul: Ayrıntı Yayınları.
- Schmitt, M.N. (2004). *U.S. Security Strategies: A Legal Assessment*, 27, Harv. J.L. & Pub. Pol'y.
- Shaw, M.N. (2018). *Uluslararası Hukuk* (Çev: Kaya, İ., Acer, Y., Demirtepe M.T. ve Şimşek, G.E.). (8. Baskı). TÜBA Yayınları.
- Smith, R.K.M. (2003). *Textbook on International Human Rights* (1st Ed). Black Stone Press.
- Soyaslan, D. (2012). *Ceza Hukuku Genel Hükümler*, (4. Baskı). Ankara: Yetkin Yayınları.
- Soysal, İ. (2000). *Tarihçeleri ve Açıklamaları ile Birlikte Türkiye'nin Siyasal Andlaşmaları I-II*, Ankara: Türk Tarih Kurumu.
- Sur, M. (2018). *Uluslararası Hukukun Esasları* (Gözden Geçirilmiş 12. Baskı). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

- Şahin, C. (1994). Sanığın Kolluk Tarafından Sorgulanması, Ankara: Yetkin Yayınları.
- Şenel, M. ve Şenel, A.T. (1995). Gerilla ve Gerillaya Karşı Koyma, Ankara: İDB Yayınları.
- Tahiroğlu, B. ve Erdoğan, B. (2014). Roma Hukuku Dersleri (10. Basım). İstanbul: Der Yayınları.
- Tanilli, S. (2007). Devlet ve Demokrasi Anayasa Hukukuna Giriş, İstanbul: Alkim Yayınevi.
- Tanör, B. (1978). Anayasa Hukukunda Sosyal Haklar, İstanbul: May Yayınları.
- Taşdemir, F. (2006). Uluslararası Terörizme Karşı Devletlerin Kuvvete Başvurma Yetkisi, Ankara: Uluslararası Stratejik Araştırmalar Kurumu.
- Temmerman, E. (2001). Aboke Girls: Children Abducted in Northern Uganda, Kampala: Fountain Publishers.
- Tezcan, D., Erdem, M.R., Sancaktar, O., ve Önok, M.R. (2016). İnsan Hakları El Kitabı, Ankara: Seçkin Yayınevi.
- Tezcan, D. (2000). Uluslararası Suçlar ve Uluslararası Ceza Divanı, Hukuk Kurultayı, cilt 1, Ankara: Ankara Barosu Yayınları.
- Tiburcio C. (2001). The Human Rights of Aliens under International and Comparative Law, Pague.
- Tiefenbrunn, S.W. (2007). Child Soldiers, Slavery and the Trafficking of Children, TJS Legal Studies Research Paper No. 1020341.
- Triffterer, O. (2016). The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, A Commentary Third Edition, ed: Triffterer/ Ambos.
- Umur Z. (1990). Roma Hukuku (2.Baskı). İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.
- Uygun, O. (2000). İnsan Hakları Kuramı, İnsan Hakları, Ed: Korkut Tankuter, İstanbul: Cogito Yapı Kredi Yayınları.
- Usta, S. (2012). Çocuk Hakları ve Velayet, İstanbul: Levha Yayınları,.
- Ümit, E. (2007). Mekandan İmkana: Çocuk Suçluluğunun Habitusu Ceza Ehliyet İlişkisi, Ankara: Ankara Barosu.

Vandewiele, T. (2006). A Commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, Optional Protocol The Involvement of Children in Armed Conflicts, Leiden-Boston, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.

Vasques J.A. (2015). Savaş Bulmacası (Çev. Haluk Özdemir). İstanbul: Uluslararası İlişkiler Kütüphanesi.

Weiss M. Hassan, H. (2016). IŞİD, Terör Ordusunun İç Yüzü (Çev: Emine Arzu Kayhan). İstanbul: Kırmızı Yayınları.

Woodhouse, T., Miall, H., Ramsbotham, O. and Mitchell, C. The Contemporary Conflict Resolution Reader.

Yamaner, M.B. (2007). Silahlı Çatışmalarda Sivillerin Korunması, İstanbul: Arıkan Basım Yayın Dağıtım Ltd. Şti.

Yearbook of the International Law Commission 1963, vol.II, UN Publication, No. 63.V.2.

Yenidünya, A.C. (2007). İnsan Ticareti Suçu, Ankara: Turhan Kitabevi.

Yenisey, F. 1988, Milletlerarası Ceza Hukuku: Ceza Yargılarının Milletlerarası Değeri ve Mevzuatı, İstanbul: Beta Yayınları.

Zhang, S.X. Pinada, S.L. (2008). "Corruption as A Casual Factor in Human Trafficking", Organized Crime – Culture, Markets and Policies, Editors: Dana Siegel- Hans Helen, Studies of Organized Crime, Springer, New York.

18 May 1904 International Agreement for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic; Global Alliance Against Traffic in Women, Human Rights and Trafficking in Person: A Handbook, Bangkok, (2000).

#### MAKALELER

Aghatise, E. (2004). Trafficking for Prostitution in Italy, Possible Effects of Government Proposals for Legalization of Brothels. Violence Against Women, 10(10).

Allain, J. A Legal Consideration Slavery in Light of the Travaux Préparatoires of the 1926 Convention. The Law and Slavery: Prohibiting Human Exploitation. Chapter: 17, Publisher: Martinus Nijhoff,

Allain, J. (2010). Rantsev v Cyprus and Russia: The European Court of Human Rights and Trafficking as Slavery. Human Rights Law Review, 10(3).

- Allain, J. (2007). The Definition of 'Slavery' in General International Law and the Crime of Enslavement within the Rome Statute. Guest Lecture Series of the Office of the Prosecutor, The Hague,
- Allain J. Hickey, R. (2012). Property and Definition of Slavery. *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*. 61(4).
- Alpkaya, G. (1997). Nükleer Silahlar ve Uluslararası Adalet Divanı. *Dergipark*. 52(01). 106-115. <https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/36338>.
- Allot, P. (1992). Reconstituting Humanity- New International Law. *EJIL*. 3.
- Arslan, Ç. (2004). İnsan Ticareti Suçu (TCK Md. 201/b). Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi. C:53.
- Aries, P. (1962). *Centuries of Childhood: A Social History of Family Life*, Trns. Robert Baldrick, Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Atak, İ. and Simon, J.C. Human (2015). Trafficking Mopping the legal Boundaries of Justice”, *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 12(5).
- Baines, E. (2008). Complex Political Perpetrators; Reflections on Dominic Ongwen. *Journal Of Modern Africans Studies*. 47.
- Bales K. Robbins P.T. (2001). No One Shall Be Held in Slavery or Servitude: A Critical Analysis of International Slavery, Agreements and Concepts of Slavery. *Human Rights Review*.
- Barboza, J. (1999). *International Criminal Law, Collected Courses of the Hague. Academy of International Law* (278).
- Bassiouni, M.C. (1991). *Enslavement as an International Crime*. New York University Journal of International Law. 23.
- Bassiouni, M.C. (1996). International Crimes: “Jus Cogens” and “Obligations Erga Omnes”, *Law and Contemporary Problems*. 59(4).
- Bassiouni, M.C. (1983). The Penal Characteristics of Conventional International Criminal Law Case. *Western Research Journal Of International Law*. 15.
- Bassiouni, M.C. (1996). International Friends, “Jus Cogens” and Application Ergo Omnes. *Law and Contemporary Problems* 59(4).
- Bauman, Z. (2001). Wars of the Globalisation Era. *European Journal of Social Theory*, 4(1).

- Berki, Ş. (1957). Roma'da Aile Hukuku. Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi. 14(1).
- Brunch, E.M. (2004). Models Wanted: The Search for an Effective Response to Human Trafficking. Law Faculty Publication. Stanford Journal of International Law at 40 STAN. J. INT'L L. 1.
- Boyden, J. (2003). The Moral Development of Child Soldiers: What Do Adults Have To Fear?. Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology. 9(4).
- Bozkurt, G. (1981). Eski Hukuk Sistemlerinde Kölelik. Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi. 38(1).  
[dergiler.ankara.edu.tr/dergiler/38/304/2862.pdf](http://dergiler.ankara.edu.tr/dergiler/38/304/2862.pdf)
- Bueren, G.V. (1994). Child Sexual Abuse And Exploitation: A Suggested Human Rights Approach. The International Journal of Children's Rights. 2.
- Bueren, G.V. (1998). The International Law on the Rights of the Child. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, The Hague, Boston, London.
- Byers, M. (1997). Conceptualising the Relationship Between Jus Cogens and Erga Omnes Rules. Nordic Journal of International Law, Kluwer Law International. 66.
- Cassese, A. (1981). The Status of Rebels under the 1977 Geneva Protocol on Non-International Armed Conflicts. The International and Comparative Law Quarterly. 30 (2).
- Cassese, A. (2000). The Martens Clause: Half a Loaf or Simply Pie in the Sky. European Journal of International Law. 11(1).
- Chomsky N. (1994). Violence and Youth: Noam Chomsky interviewed by Pepi Leistyna and Stephen Sherblom. Harvard Educational Review. 65.  
[https://chomsky.info/1994\\_\\_02/](https://chomsky.info/1994__02/)
- Clark, S.R. (1990). Crimes Against Humanity at Nuremberg. Nuremberg Triglant International Law. Ed. George Ginsburgs, W. N. Kudriavtsev, Dordrecht Martinus Nijhoff Publishers.
- Cohen, C.P. (1993). Developing Jurisprudence of the Rights of the Child Saint Thomas Law Review. 6(1)
- Coontz, P. and Griebel, C. (2004). International Approaches to Human Trafficking: The Call for a Gender/Sensitive Perspective in International Law. Women's Health Journal. 4.

Crane, A. (2012). Modern Slavery as a Management Practice: Exploring The Conditions and Capabilities for Human Exploitations. *Academy of Management Review*. 38(1).

Crawford, J., Peel, J. and Olleson, S. (2001). The ILC's Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts: Completion of the Second Reading. *EJIL*, 12(5).

Cullen, H. (2006). Siliadin, France: Positive Obligations under Article 4 of the European Convention on Human Rights. *Human Rights Law Review*. 6(3).

Davis, M. (2007). Awol Military Justice. *L.A. Times*, 10(15). supra note.

Değirmenci, O. (2006). Mukayeseli Hukukta ve Türk Hukukunda İnsan Ticareti Suçu. *TOBB* 67(272). 57-95.  
<https://tbbdergisi.barobirlik.org.tr/m2006-67-272>

Detrick, S. (1999). Commentary on the United Nations Convention on the Rights of Child. *Martinus Nijhoff Publishers*.

Dingwall R., Eekelaar, J. and M. Murray, (1984). Childhood as a Social Problem: A Survey of the History of Legal Regulation. *Journal of Law and Society*. II(2).

Duma L. (2003). Wounded Childhood: The Use of Children in Armed Conflict in Central Africa. *Department of Labor of the United States of America*. 52-55, [https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed\\_emp/---emp\\_ent/---ifp\\_crisis/documents/Publication/wcms\\_116566.pdf](https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_emp/---emp_ent/---ifp_crisis/documents/Publication/wcms_116566.pdf), Erişim Tarihi: 06.08.202

Duymaz, E. (2013). Modern Kölelik, Avrupa Konseyi Hukukunda Kölelik, Kulluk ve Zorla Çalıştırma Yasakları Üzerine Bir İnceleme. *Legal Hukuk Dergisi*. 123. 67-104.

Eekelaar, J. (1986). The Emergence of Children's Rights. *Oxford Journal of Legal Studies*. 6(2).

Eekelaar, J. (1994). The Interests of the Child and the Child's Wishes. The Role of Dynamic Self Determinism. *International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family*. 8(1).

Engin, Z.Ö.Ü. (2014). Birey Kavramının Gelişimi ve İnsan Hakları. *İstanbul Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Mecmuası*. 72(1).



- Eren, S. (2017). Roma Hukukunda Köle Mülkiyetinin Sınırları. MÜHF-HAD. 23(3) <https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/469341>
- Ertuğrul, Ü.E. (2017). Silahlı Çatışmadan Kaçanların (Yerinden Edilenlerin). Uluslararası Hukukta Korunması. Ankara Barosu Dergisi. 2017(1). <https://dergipark.org.tr/tr/download/article-file/441816>.
- Eviatar, D. (2009). Military Lawyer Claims U.S. Paid Gitmo Prosecution Witnesses. WASH. INDEP. <https://washingtonindependent.com/53655/gitmodetainee-claims-u-s-paidprosecution-witnesses>.
- Fediamin, V.Y. (1988). Terrorism: A Search for a Common Definition. Mos JIL. 4(1).
- Feinberg, J. (1980). The Nature and Value of Rights. Ed: Joel Feinberg, Rights, Justice and the Bounds of Liberty: Essays in Social Philosophy. Princeton University Press.
- Field, K. Fighting Trafficking in the United States in. The CQ Researcher. 14(12).
- Fionda, M. (2001). Legal Concepts of Childhood. Hart Publishing Oxford and Portland, Oregon.
- Fitzpatrick, J. (2003). Trafficking as a Human Rights Violation: The Complex Intersection of Legal Frameworks for Conceptualizing and Combating Trafficking. Michigan Journal of International Law MJIL 24(4).
- Frakt, D.J.R. (2011). Mohammed Jawad And The Military Commissions Of Guantanamo. Duke Law Journal. 60. 1367-1411.
- Frakt, D.J.R. (2009). Closing Argument at Guantanamo: The Torture of Mohammed Jawad. HARV. HUM. RTS. J. 22
- Freeman, M.D.A. (1997). The Moral Status of Children's Essays on the Rights of the Child, Martinus Nijhoff Publisher.
- Gallagher, A. (2001). Human Rights and the new UN protocols on Trafficking and migrant smuggling: a preliminary analysis. Human rights quarterly, 23(4).
- Gerber, H. (1989). Anthropology and Family History: The Ottoman and Turkish Families. Journal of Family History. 14(4).

- Gittelsohn, J. (2003). U.S. Sends Strong Message to Those Who Traffic in Human Lives. *An Electronic Journal of the US Department of State*, 8(2).
- Goldman R.K. and Tittlemore, B.D. (2002). Unprivileged Combatants and the Hostilities in Afghanistan: Their Status and Rights Under International. *Humanitarian and Human Rights Law*. 4.  
<https://www.asil.org/taskforce/goldman.pdf>.
- Goodey, J. (2008). Human Trafficking: Sketchy Data and Policy Responses. *Criminology and Criminal Justice*. 8(4).
- Hakeri, H. (2004). “Göçmen Kaçakçılığı ve İnsan Ticareti Suçları”, *KhuKA*, Yıl: 7
- Habermas, J. (2010). The Concept of Human Dignity and the Realistic Utopia of Human Rights. *Metaphilosophy*. 41(4).
- Harris, DJ., O’Boyle M. and Warbrick, C. (1995). *Law of the European Convention on Human Rights*.
- Hathaway, J.C. (2008). The Human Rights Quagmire of ‘Human Trafficking. *University of Michigan Law School*. 49(1).  
<https://repository.law.umich.edu/articles/296>.
- Henckarerts J.M. Beck, L.D. (2009). *Customary International Humanitarian Law*. Cambridge University Press. I(17). and APII etc.
- Hendricks, M.R. (2003). Modern Slavery and the Production of Consumer Goods in a Global Economy: Consumer Choice-Not Law--Will Trigger the Next Diaspora. 20 *T.M. Cooley L. Rev.*
- Hossain, M. and Zimmerman, C. (2016). Sex Trafficking and Sexual Exploitation in Settings Affected by Armed Conflicts in Africa, Asia and the Middle East: Systematic Review. *BMC International Health and Human Rights*.
- Hurtado, M., Dosdad, A.I. and Hernandez, S.G. (2017). The Relationship between Human Trafficking and Child Recruitment in the Colombian Armed Conflict. *Third World Quarterly*. 179.
- Janis, M.W. (1987-1988). The Nature of Jus cogens. *Connecticut Journal of International Law*. 3.
- Jinks, D. (2004). The Declining Significance of POW Status. *Harv. Int’l L. J.* 45.

- Karadeniz, Ö. (1968). Roma Hukukunda “Peculium” Müessesesi, Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi. 25(3).  
<https://dspace.ankara.edu.tr/xmlui/handle/20.500.12575/48067>.
- Karan U. (2018). Kölelik, Kulluk, Zorla Çalıştırma ve Zorunlu Çalışma Yasağı: Anayasa ve Avrupa İnsan Hakları Sözleşmesi Bağlamında Karşılaştırmalı Analiz. Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi. 67 (2).
- Keskin, F. (1997). Silahlı Çatışmalar Hukukunun B.M. Kuvvetlerine Uygulanması. SBF Dergisi. 52 (1).
- King, M.L. (2007). Concepts of Childhood: What We Know and Where We Might Go?. Renaissance Quarterly. 60(2).
- Kirchner, S. and Frese, V.M. (2015). Slavery Under The European Convention on Human Rights and The Jus Cogens Prohibition of Human Trafficking. Denning Law Journal. 27.
- Koca M. (2003). İnsan Yağması (Sömürüsü). Suçu (TCK. m. 201/b). AÜHFD. 52(2).
- Kocasakal, Ü. (2003). İnsan Ticareti Suçu (TCK 201/b). Galatasaray Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi. 53(4). 20-83.
- Konstantinov, E. (1988). International Terrorism and International Law. GYIL. 34.
- Köktaş, A. (2000). Avrupa Birliğinde Polis ve Yargısal İş Birliği Alanında Ortaya Çıkan Gelişmeler. Polis Bilimleri Dergisi, 2(5-6). [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ%3AL%3A\(2003\).%3A079%3ATOC](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ%3AL%3A(2003).%3A079%3ATOC).
- Leventhal, Z. (2005). Focus on the Article 4 of the ECHR. Jud. Review. 10.
- Lindsey, D. and Sarri, R. (1992). Editorial Commentary: What Hillary Rodham Clinton Really Said About Children’s Rights and Child Policy. Children’s Youth Services Review. 14.
- Macsi, D. (2004). Human Trafficking and Slavery. The CQ Researcher. 14(12). <https://library.cqpress.com>.
- Malesevic, S. (2010). The Sociology of War and Violence. Cambridge University.

- Mahiroğulları, A. (2005). Endüstri Devrimi Sonrasında Emeğin İstismarını Belgeleyen İki Eser: Germinal ve Dokumacılar. Sosyoloji Konferansları. 0(32,41). <https://www.acarindex.com/pdfler/acarindex-4430-1210.pdf>.
- Mantouvalou, V. (2012). The Many Faces of Slavery: The Example of Domestic Work. *Global Dialogue*.
- Manty, M.L. (2006). Kant's Children. *Forthcoming in Social Theory & Practice*. 32(3).
- Margolin, C. R. (1978). Salvation versus Liberation: The Movement for Children's Rights in a Historical Context. *Social Problems*. 2(4).
- Martinez J.S. (2004). Hamdi v. Rumsfeld. 124 S.Ct. 2633. Ed. by David D. Caron. *The American Journal of International Law*. 98 (4).
- Mause, L.D, (1974). *The History of Childhood*. Psychohistory Press.
- Mehdi, A.M. Omar Khadr's Legal Odyssey: The Erasure of Child Soldier as A Legal Category. *GA.J. INT'L & COMP. L.* 46.
- Mill, J.S. (1851). *On Liberty*, John W. Parker and Son. West Strand, London.
- Miller, J.R. (2006). *Slavery Trade Combating Human Trafficking*. Harward International Review.
- Minow, M. (1986). Rights for the Next Generation: A Feminist Approach to Children's Rights. *Harward Women's Law Journal*. 9.
- Nanda V. Bassiouni, C. (1971). *Slavery and the Slave Trade: Steps Toward Eradication*. Santa Clara Lawyer. 12.
- Nardinelli, C. (1980). Child Labor and the Factory Acts. *The Journal of Economic History*. 40(4).
- Newman, E. (2004). The 'New Wars' Debate: A Historical Perspective is Needed. *Security Dialogue*. 35 (2).
- Obokata, T. (2003). EU Council Framework Decision on Combating Trafficking in Human Beings: A Critical Appraisal. *Common Market Law Review*. 40.
- Özçelik, A.S. (1951). Feodalitenin İçtimai Mahiyeti, Menşei, Avrupa'nın Siyasi ve Medeni İnkişafındaki Rolü. *İÜHFM*. 17.

- Özbek, N. (2002). Osmanlı'dan Günümüze Türkiye'de Sosyal Devlet. *Toplum ve Bilim Dergisi*. 92.
- Pellet, A. (1999). Can a state Commit a Crime Definitely, Yes!. *EJIL*. 10(2).
- Peter, K.B. and Robbins, T. (2001). No One Shall Be Held in Slavery or Servitude": A Critical Analysis of International Slavery, Agreements and Concepts of Slavery. *Human Rights Review*.
- Pham, P.N, Vinck P. and Stover, E. (2008). The Lord's Resistance Army and Forced Conscription in Northern Uganda. *Human Rights Quarterly*. 30.
- Piotrowicz, R. (2009). The Legal Nature of Trafficking in Human Beings. *Intercultural Human Rights Law Review*. 4.
- Pruncnal, M, (2012). Who is a Child? The International Definition of a Child. Ed: Farhad Malekian- Kerstin Nordlöf, *The Sovereignty of Children in Law*, Cambridge Scholars Publishing.
- Quirk, J. (2007). Trafficked into Slavery. *Human Rights*. 6.
- Rassam, A.Y. (1999). Contemporary Forms of Slavery and the Evolution of the Pro- hibition of Slavery and the Slave Trade Under Customary International Law. *Virginia Journal of International Law*. 39.
- Redman, R.C. (1994). The League of Nations and the Right to be Free from Enslavement: the First Human Right to be Recognized as Customary International Law. *Chicago-Kent Law Review*. 70.
- Rogers, C. M, and Wrightsman, L.S. (1978). Attitudes Toward Children's Rights. Nurturance or Self-determination?. *Journal of Social Issues*. 34(2).
- Schapiro, T. (2003). Childhood and Personhood. *Arizona Law Review*. 45.
- Schapiro, T. (1999). What is a Child?. *Ethics*. 109(4).
- Schwarzenberger, G. (1965). International Jus Cogens ?. *Texas Law Review*. 43.
- Sherman, C. P, (1914). The Romanization of English Law. *The Yale Law Journal*. 23(4).
- Siller, N. (2016). Modern Slavery, Does International Law Distinguish Between Slavery, Enslavement an Trafficking?. *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 14.

- Simma B. and Paulus, A.L. (1998). The International Community: Facing the Challenge of Globalizations. EJIL. 9.
- Simma, B. (1994). From Bilateralism to Community Interest. 250 RdC.
- Simma, B. (2009). Universality of International Law From the Perspective of a Practitioner. The European Journal of International Law. 20(2).
- Simma, B. (1995). The Contribution of Alfred Verdross to the Theory of International Law. EJIL. 6.
- Singer, P.W. (2001). Caution: Children at War. Parameters. 2001(02). 40-56
- Smart U. (2003). Human Trafficking; Simply a European Problem?. European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice. 11(2).
- Sorensen, G. (2001). Changes in Statehood: The Transformation Of International Relations, New York: Palgrave. Aktaran; Klevis Kolasi, "Savaşın Değişen Niteliği ve Jus ad bellum ve Jus in bello'ya Etkisi".
- Stearns, P.N. (2009). Child Labor in the Industrial Revolution. The World of Child Labor: An Historical and Regional Survey. Ed: Hugh D. Hindman, ME Sharpe, New York – London.
- Stoyanova, V. (2012). Dancing on the Borders of Article 4, Human Trafficking and the European Court of Human Rights in the Rantsev Case. Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights, Volume. 30(2).
- Tilly, C. Coercion, Capital, and European States, AD 990-1990. Blackwell Publisher. 990.
- Tessier, K. (1996). The New Slave Trade: The International Crisis of Immigrant Smuggling. Indiana Journal of Global Studies. 13.
- Tezcan, D., Erdem, M.R. ve Önok M. (2003). The Protections Project, "Trafficking in Persons or Alien Smuggling?", John Hopkins University School of Advanced International Studies, in Global Issues: Responses to Human Trafficking. Electronic Journal of the Department of State, 8(2).
- The Geneva Protocols of 1977 on the Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict and Customary International Law. Pacific Basin Law Journal,
- Ünsal A. (1996). Genişletilmiş Bir Şiddet Tipolojisi. Cogita Dergisi, 6-7.
- Wilson, A. (1980). The Infancy of The History of Childhood: An Appraisal of Philippe Aries. History and Theory. 19(2).

Watson, A. (1983). *Roman Slave Law and Romanist Ideology*. Phoenix. 37(1). <https://www.jstor.org/stable/1087314>.

Worthington, A. (2007). The Afghan teenager put forward for trial by Military Commission at Guantanamo. Andy Worthington Global Arshive. <https://www.andyworthington.co.uk/2007/10/17/the-afghan-teenager-put-forward-for-trial-by-military-Commission-at-guantanamo/>.

Wyler, E. (2002). From 'State Crime' to Responsibility for 'Serious Breaches of Obligations under Peremptory Norms of General International Law. *European Journal of International Law*. 13(5).

Vermeulen, G. (2001). *Interternational Trafficking in women and children General Report*. *Revue Internationale de Droit Pénal*. 72.

Yazıcı, N. (1974). *Osmanlılarda Yetimlerin Korunması Üzerine Bazı Değerlendirmeler*. Ankara Üniversitesi İlahiyat Fakültesi Dergisi. XLVIII(1).

Yenidünya, A.C. ve Alşahin, M.E. (2009). *Göçmen Kaçakçılığı Suçu*. TBB Dergisi. 82.

Yudof, M.G. (1978). *The Dilemma of Children's Autonomy*. *Policy Analysis*. 2(3).

#### SÖZLÜKLER

Adomeit, K. (2011). *Latince Hukuk Terimleri Sözlüğü*. (2. Baskı). Ankara: Seçkin Yayınları.

Cornell University Law School Legal Dictionary. Legal Information Institute. [https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/jus\\_cogens](https://www.law.cornell.edu/wex/jus_cogens).

*İngilizce-Türkçe Redhouse Sözlüğü*. (1995). İstanbul: Redhouse Yayınevi.

Kollektif Eser (1991). *Colins Concise Dictionary and Thesaurus, The Authority on Current English*, Harper Collins Publishers.

Mehmet Selahi Bey. (1910). *Kamusu Osmani*. <https://osmani.cagdassozluk.com>.

Şafak, A. (1992). *Hukuk Terimleri Sözlüğü*. Ankara: Rehber Yayıncılık.

#### TEZLER ve BİLDİRİLER

Algan, M. (2020). Anayasa Hukukunda Çocuk Hakları. Doktora Tezi. Ankara Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü, Kamu Hukuku Anabilim Dalı, Ankara.

Asimakopoulou, A. (2010). Justice and Accountability: Complex Political Perpetrators Abducted as Children by the LRA in Northern Uganda, Utrecht University, Utrecht/Holland

Bush, G.W. (2002). Remarks at the White House Conference on Missing, Exploited, and Runaway Children, <https://www.whitehouse.gov/news/releases>.

Cameron, J.M. (2004). Reframin Development? Human Trafficking Prevention in Thailand Cambodia. Master of Arts, Carleton University, Ottawa/Canada.

Ertuğrul, Ü.E. (2011). Uluslararası Hukukun Emredici Normlarından Doğan Yükümlülük İhlallerinden Devletin Sorumluluğu. Doktora Tezi. Gazi Üniversitesi Sosyal Bilimler Enstitüsü Kamu Hukuku Anabilim Dalı Kamu Hukuku Bilim Dalı, Ankara.

Klueber, S.A. (2003). Trafficking Human Beings: Law Enforcement Response. Academic Thesis. Master of Science of University of Louisville, Kentucky.

Staberock, G. (2003). "The Palermo Protocol: Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons Especially Transnational Organized Crime and Other Relevant Instruments" Criminal Law Reform to Combat and Prevent Trafficking in Human Beings in South Eastern Europe, Lara Regional Seminar, Zagreb.

## ANDLAŞMALAR

BM Çocuk Haklarına Dair Sözleşmeye Ek Çocuk Satışı Çocuk Fahişeliği ve Çocuk Pornografisi ile İlgili İhtiyari Protokol, UNICEF.

C029 Forced Labour Convention, 1930 (No.29) 1930  
[https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100\\_ILO\\_CODE:C029#:~:text=C029%20%2D%20Forced%20Labour%20Convention%2C%\(2019\)30%20\(No.,-29\)&text=The%20original%20text%20of%20the,and%20Articles%203%20to%2024](https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C029#:~:text=C029%20%2D%20Forced%20Labour%20Convention%2C%(2019)30%20(No.,-29)&text=The%20original%20text%20of%20the,and%20Articles%203%20to%2024)



Commentary of Protocol 1, Article 77

<https://ihldatabases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Comment.xsp?action=openDocument&documentId=8E174BC1926F72FAC12563CD00436C73>.

Commentary of Protocol 2, Article 4. Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II), 8 June 1977, Commentary of 1987, Fundamental Guarantees. <https://ihldatabases.icrc.org/applic/ihl/ihl.nsf/Comment.xsp?action=openDocument&documentId=5CBB47A6753A2B77C12563CD0043A10B>

Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others. (New York Sözleşmesi) New York Sözleşmesi [https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1951/07/19510725%\(2010\)-42%20PM/Ch\\_VII\\_11\\_b\\_bp.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1951/07/19510725%(2010)-42%20PM/Ch_VII_11_b_bp.pdf)

Convention for the Collective Protection of Individual Rights and Democratic Liberties by the State Observance of the Convention, Doc. INF/5/E/R, I TP 296-303, art.I(c).

Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, ETS 155, Protocol No:11 Art 2(2).

Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field, Geneva, 12 August 1949, [www.icrc.org/IHL](http://www.icrc.org/IHL)

Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea, Geneva, 12 August 1949.

Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War, Geneva, 12 August 1949 [www.icrc.org/IHL](http://www.icrc.org/IHL)

Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War, Geneva, 12 August 1949 [www.icrc.org/IHL](http://www.icrc.org/IHL)

Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others  
[https://treaties.un.org/PAGES/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=VII-11-a&chapter=7&clang=\\_en](https://treaties.un.org/PAGES/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=VII-11-a&chapter=7&clang=_en).

CHARTE 4473/00 CONVENT 49.

Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings”. [https://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/Trafficking/Docs/Convntn/CETS197\\_en.asp#TopOfPage](https://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/Trafficking/Docs/Convntn/CETS197_en.asp#TopOfPage).

ÇHS/K/GY/8/(2006).

ÇHS/K/GY/10 25 Nisan (2007).

Detention, Treatment, and Trial of Certain Non-Citizens in the War Against Terrorism, 66 Fed. Reg. 57,833 (Nov. 16, (2001)

Draft Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union Text of the explanations relating to the complete text of the Charter as set out in CHARTE 4487/00 CONVENT 50.  
[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/charter/pdf/04473\\_en.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/charter/pdf/04473_en.pdf)

General Comment No.24: Issues Relating to Reservations Made upon Ratification or Accession to the Covenant or the Optional Protocols Thereto, or in Relation to Declarations under Article 41 of the Covenant, Fifth-second Session, 04.11.(1994)., CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.6, General Comment No. 24.  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/453883fc11.html>

Human Trafficking: An Overview, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, UN Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking, New York, (2008).

International Agreement for the suppression of the “White Slave Traffic” Paris, 18 May 1904.  
[https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1920/09/19\(2009\)07%\(2006\)-00%20AM/Ch\\_VII\\_8p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1920/09/19(2009)07%(2006)-00%20AM/Ch_VII_8p.pdf)

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women and Children. Geneva,

International Convention for the Suppression of the White Slave Traffic, Paris, 4 May 1910.  
[https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1888/01/18880101%\(2006\)-01%20AM/Ch\\_VII\\_10p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1888/01/18880101%(2006)-01%20AM/Ch_VII_10p.pdf)

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women and Children, concluded at Geneva on 30 September 1921, as amended by the Protocol signed at Lake Success, New York, on 12 November 1947.  
[https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1950/04/19500424%\(2010\)-31%20PM/Ch\\_VII\\_2p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1950/04/19500424%(2010)-31%20PM/Ch_VII_2p.pdf)

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Woman of Full Age, 1 October 1933.

International Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Women of Full Age. Geneva, 11 October 1933.

[https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=VI-I-5&chapter=7&clang=\\_en](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=VI-I-5&chapter=7&clang=_en)

International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/cescr.aspx>

International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/ccpr.aspx>

International Labour Organization (ILO) Convention concerning Forced or Compulsory Labour (No. 29) of 28 June 1930;

League of Nations, Convention to Suppress the Slave Trade and Slavery, 25 September 1926, 60 LNTS 253. Registered No. 1414 (Slavery Convention): UN General Assembly, Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons Especially Women and Children, Supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime. 15 November (2000) (Palermo Protocol): Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (1998) 2187 UNTS 90, entered into force 1 July (2012), at Art. 7 (ICCSt.).

Legislative Guides for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, Division for Treaty Affairs, New York, (2004).

Legislative Guide for the Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, Supplementing the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime Vienna, United Nations Vienna, (2020)

Military Commissions Act of (2006). 17 October (2006), Public Law 109-366, 120 Stat. 2602. § 948a.1.(A).(i).

[https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military\\_Law/pdf/PL-109-366.pdf](https://www.loc.gov/rr/frd/Military_Law/pdf/PL-109-366.pdf)

Modern Slavery Act (2015), UK Public General Acts(2015) c. 30PART, 6Section 54

[https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/\(2015\)/30/section/54/enacted](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/(2015)/30/section/54/enacted)

Nurenberg Şartı

[https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/atrocities-crimes/Doc.2\\_Charter%20of%20IMT%\(2019\)45.pdf](https://www.un.org/en/genocideprevention/documents/atrocities-crimes/Doc.2_Charter%20of%20IMT%(2019)45.pdf)

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Convention on the Rights of the Child, Artc: 1, 20.11.1989,

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/crc.aspx>

Principles and Guidelines on Children Associated With Armed Forces or Armed Groups,

<https://www.unicef.org/emerg/files/ParisPrinciples310107English>

Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children, supplementing the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime, New York, 15 November (2000).

[https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg\\_no=XVIII-12-a&chapter=18&lang=en](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=IND&mtdsg_no=XVIII-12-a&chapter=18&lang=en).

Public Law 106-386- OCT. 28, (2000), Trafficking Victims Protection Act, Sec. 102, Purposes and Findings.

Pekin Deklarasyonunun ve Eylem Platformunun tam metni için bkz. Report of the Fourth World Conference on Women, Beijing 4-15 September (1995), United Nations, New York, (1996), United Nations publication Sales No. 96.IV.13.

[https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1953/12/19531207%\(2000\)-20%20AM/Ch\\_XVIII\\_1p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1953/12/19531207%(2000)-20%20AM/Ch_XVIII_1p.pdf)

Sözleşmenin 7 Aralık 1953 tarihli Protokol ile değişik Fransızca ve İngilizce metni [https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1955/07/19550707%\(2000\)-53%20AM/Ch\\_XVIII\\_2p.pdf](https://treaties.un.org/doc/Treaties/1955/07/19550707%(2000)-53%20AM/Ch_XVIII_2p.pdf)

Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade and Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery, Adapted by Conference of Plenipotentiaries Convened by Economic and Social Council Resolution 608(XXI) of April 1956 and done at Geneva on 7 September 1956, Entry into Force: 30 April 1957, in Accordance with Article 13, Section I Article 1

Slavery Convention, Geneva on 25 September 1926.

<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/slaveryconvention.aspx>.

The African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child, Artc: 2,

[https://www.unicef.org/esaro/African\\_Charter\\_articles\\_in\\_full.pdf](https://www.unicef.org/esaro/African_Charter_articles_in_full.pdf)

The International Bill of Human Rights. <https://www.ohchr.org/EN/ProfessionalInterest/Pages/UniversalHumanRightsInstruments.aspx>.

The Emancipation Proclamation January 1, 1863. <https://www.nps.gov/museum/tMC/Antietam/Lesson3/The%20Emancipation%20Proclamation%20text%20copy.pdf>

UNICEF, Convention on the Rights of the Child, <https://www.unicef.org/child-rights-convention?p=printme>

UNICEF, The Paris Principles. Principles and Guidelines on Children Associated With Armed Forces or Armed Groups, February (2007) <https://www.unicef.org/protection/files/ParisPrinciples310107English.pdf>

UNICEF, Convention on the Rights of the Child, [https://www.unicef.org/crc/index\\_protecting.html?p=printme](https://www.unicef.org/crc/index_protecting.html?p=printme)

[https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100\\_ILO\\_CODE:C182](https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C182)

30 September 1921. [https://treaties.un.org/PAGES/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=VII-3&chapter=7&clang=\\_en](https://treaties.un.org/PAGES/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=VII-3&chapter=7&clang=_en).

BM, AB, UHK ve MAHKEME KARARLARI, GENEL YORUMLAR

Amendments to Articles 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, and 9 of the Committee's Preliminary Draft Proposal by the Expert of the United Kingdom, Doc. CM/WP 1(50), 2, A915, III TP 280-9,

ABD Yargı Butler v Perry, 240 US 328, 240 US 332

ABD Yargı Clyatt v United States, 197 US 207.

A/CONF.39/11. <https://undocs.org/en/A/CONF.39/11>.

A/CN.4/SERA/1963/Add.1.

Ad Hoc Committee on Slavery, Development of Article 4 of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, United Nations document E/AC.33/5.

Avrupa Konseyinin Rec(2002)5 sayılı Tavsiye Kararı

Avrupa Konseyi Bakanlar Komitesinin, Cinsel İstismar Amacıyla İnsan Ticaretine Karşı Eylem Hakkında R(2000)11 sayılı Tavsiye Kararı A4-0326/95,

Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Co. (Belg. v. Spain), 1970 I.C.J. 3, 32 (Feb. 5)

Başkasının Fuhşunun Sömürülmesi ve İnsan Ticaretine İlişkin 14 Nisan 1989 tarihli EU-OJ C 120,

BMGK'nun 55/25 sayılı Kararı <https://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N00/560/89/PDF/N0056089>.

Birleşmiş Milletler Güvenlik Konseyinin 827S/RES/827 (1993) Sayılı ve 25 Mayıs (1993) Tarihli Kararı Eski Yugoslavya ile ilgili Uluslararası Ceza Mahkemesi (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia-ICTFY) Kurulmuştur. United National Security Council, Distr GENERAL, S/RES/827 (1993) 25 May (1993),

Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Haklarına Dair Sözleşme ve İhtiyari Protokoller, Usul Kuralları ile Çocuk Hakları Komitesi Genel Yorumları.

Bonov.c Davası, [icty.org/x/cases/bonovic/regdec/en/030912.pdf](http://icty.org/x/cases/bonovic/regdec/en/030912.pdf).

Boumediene v. Bush, 553 U.S. 723,(2008), Supreme Court of the United States. No: 06-1195 and 06-1196, 12 June (2008).

Case of Siliadin v. France, App.No:73316/01.

Celebici Davası Temyiz Dairesi kararı, [www.un.org/icty/celebici/appeal/judgement/cel-aj010220.pdf](http://www.un.org/icty/celebici/appeal/judgement/cel-aj010220.pdf), Erişim Tarihi: 25 Ekim (2020).

Charter of fundamental rights of the European Union, EU-OJ C 364, 18.12.(2000), [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/ALL/?uri=OJ%3AC%3A\(2000\)%3A364%3ATOC](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/en/ALL/?uri=OJ%3AC%3A(2000)%3A364%3ATOC).

C.N. v United Kingdom, No: 4239/08, 13 November (2012),

C.N. and V. v France, No:67724/09, 11 October (2012);

Combatant Status Review Tribunals. (Purpose, History and Procedural Protections of CSRTs). 26 September (2006). [https://archive.defense.gov/news/Oct\(2006\)/d\(2006\)1017CSRT.pdf](https://archive.defense.gov/news/Oct(2006)/d(2006)1017CSRT.pdf).

Combatant Status Review Tribunals. (Purpose, History and Procedural Protections of CSRTs). 26 September (2006). [https://archive.defense.gov/news/Oct\(2006\)/d\(2006\)1017CSRT.pdf](https://archive.defense.gov/news/Oct(2006)/d(2006)1017CSRT.pdf).

Commission Regulation (EC) No 531/(2003) of 25 March (2003) amending Regulation (EC) No 2375/(2002) opening and providing for the

administration of a Community tariff quota for common wheat of a quality other than high quality from third countries and derogating from Council Regulation (EC) No 1766/92, [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:\(2003\):079:0003:0004:EN:PDF](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:(2003):079:0003:0004:EN:PDF).

COM. (2000) 854 [https://europa.eu.int/eurlex/en/com/dat/\(2000\)/en500PC0854\\_01.html](https://europa.eu.int/eurlex/en/com/dat/(2000)/en500PC0854_01.html).

Control Council Law No:10, December 20, 1945, 3 Official Gazzette Control Council for Germany 1946.

Convention for the Suppression of the Traffic in Persons and of the Exploitation of the Prostitution of Others of 2 December 1949.

Convention relating to the Status of Refugees of 28 July 1951 and its Protocol relating to the Status of Refugees.

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women of 18 December 1979.

Convention on the Rights of the Child of 20 November 1989;

Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings,(2005),

Council of Europe, Parliamentary Assembly, Recommendation 1065(1987) on the Traffic in Children and Other Forms of Child Exploitation. Tavsiye Kararı <https://assembly.coe.int/main.asp?Link=/documents/adoptedtext/ta87/erec1065.htm>

Council of Europe, Recommendation No. R (91)11 of the Committee of Ministers to Member States Concerning Sexual Exploitation, Pornography and Prostitution of, and Trafficking in, Children and Young Adults. Tavsiye Karar <https://wcd.coe.int/com.instranet.InstraServlet?command=com.instranet.CmdBlobGet&InstranetImage=572467&SecMode=1&DocId=597998&Usage=2>.

Council of Europe, Parliamentary Assembly, Resolution 1099 (1996) on the Sexual Exploitation of Children. <https://assembly.coe.int/main.asp?Link=/documents/adoptedtext/ta96/eres1099.htm>

Council of Europe, Parliamentary Assembly, Recommendation 1325(1997) on Traffic in Women and Forced Prostitution in Council of Europe Member States. Tavsiye Kararı

<https://assembly.coe.int/main.asp?link=https://assembly.coe.int/documents/adoptedtext/TA97/EREC1325>. HTM

Council of Europe, Recommendation No. R (2000)11 of the Committee of Ministers to Member States on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings for the Purpose of Sexual Exploitation. Tavsiye Kararı  
<https://wcd.coe.int/ViewDoc.jsp?id=355371&Site=CM&BackColorInternet=C3C3C3&BackColorIntranet=EDB021&BackColorLogged=F5D383>.

Council of Europe Parliamentary Assembly, Recommendation no. 1523(2001) on Domestic Slavery. Tavsiye Kararı <https://assembly.coe.int/Main.asp?link=/Documents/AdoptedText/ta01/EREC1523.htm>.

Council of Europe Committee of Ministers on Trafficking in Persons for Sexual Exploitation Recommendation R (2000) 11 of 19 May (2000) on Counter Action.  
[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?reference=P5-TA-\(2000\)-0248&type=TA&language=EN&redirect](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/sides/getDoc.do?reference=P5-TA-(2000)-0248&type=TA&language=EN&redirect).

Council Resolution of 20 October (2003) on initiatives to combat trafficking in human beings, in particular women (2003)/C 260/03 EU-OJ C 260, 29.10.(2003). [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:C:\(2003\):260:FULL&from=ET](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:C:(2003):260:FULL&from=ET).

Council of the European Union Directive (2004)/81/EC of 29 April (2004) on the residence permit issued to thirdcountry nationals who are victims of trafficking in human beings or who have been the subject of an action to facilitate illegal immigration, who cooperate with the competent authorities, EU-OJ L 261, 6.08.(2004). <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/HTML/?uri=LEGISSUM:l33187>.

Çocuk Hakları Komitesi, (2011), Çocuğun Şiddetin Hiçbir Türüne Maruz Kalmaması Hakkı, Genel Yorum, No:13, ÇHS/C/GY/13. 28 Nisan (2011).

Çocuk Hakları Komitesi Genel Yorum, No:14, Çocuğun Yüksek Yararı Hakkının Öncelikli Olarak Dikkate Alınması, ÇHS/GY/14, 29 Mayıs (2013).

Draft Charter Of Fundamental Rights Of The European Union Brussels, 11 October (2000) (18.10)

Dominic Ongwen & Thomas Kwoyelo, At The International Criminal Court & Uganda International Crimes Division  
<https://www.ijmonitor.org/category/lra-trials/>.



Erdemoviç Davası için bkz.

[www.un.org/icty/blaskic/trialc1/judgement/bla-tj000303e.pdf](http://www.un.org/icty/blaskic/trialc1/judgement/bla-tj000303e.pdf), (dn.52), Prag. (6(i),

E/CN.4/(2006)/58, 13 January (2006), Principle 7.

E / CN.4 / Sub.2 / AC.2 / (1999)/6

E / CN.4 / Sub.2 / (2000)/3

EU-OJ C 032,

EU-OJC341E,16 December (2010), VOL:53.

EU OJ L 63, 24.02.(1997)

EU-JO L 203, 01.08.(2002). [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:L:\(2002\):203:FULL&from=EN](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/PDF/?uri=OJ:L:(2002):203:FULL&from=EN).

EU-OJ L 261, 6.08.(2004). [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:\(2004\):261:0015:0018:en:PDF](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:(2004):261:0015:0018:en:PDF).

EU-OJ L 101/1 15.4.(2011), Directive (2011)/36/Eu Of The European Parliament And Of The Council of 5 April (2011) on preventing and combating Trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims, and replacing Council Framework Decision (2002)/629/JHA, [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:3\(2011\)L0036](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/ALL/?uri=CELEX:3(2011)L0036).

EU-OJ L 322, 12.12.(1996),<https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/972d3fab-df54-4268-9a63-e972fe394404/language-en>.

EU-OJ L 322, 12.12.(1996). [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A3\(1996\)F0700&qid=1616163211345](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX%3A3(1996)F0700&qid=1616163211345).

EU-OJ L 277, 20.10.(2007), p, 27- 30. COMMISSION DECISION of 4 April (2007) on State aid N 575/04 implemented by France for Ernault and measure C 32/05 (ex N 250/05), the subject of proceedings under Article 88(2) of the EC Treaty, [https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:\(2007\):277:0025:0028:EN:PDF](https://eur-lex.europa.eu/LexUriServ/LexUriServ.do?uri=OJ:L:(2007):277:0025:0028:EN:PDF).

EU-OJ L 79, 26.3.(2003).

European Parliament Resolution on Preventing Trafficking in Human Beings, (P7-TA(2010)0018), EUOJ C 341E, 16.12.(2010).

Human Rights Committee, General Comment No. 24, United Nations document, HRI/GEN/1/Rev.5.

ILO Convention concerning the Prohibition and Immediate Action for the Elimination of the Worst Forms of Child Labour of 17 June (1999);

ICJ, *Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Co. Ltd. (Belgium v. Spain)* Judgement 5. February 1970.

ICTY, *Prosecutor v Dragoljub Kunarac, Radomir Kovac, Zoran Vukovic*, Trial Chamber, <https://www.icty.org/x/case/kurarac/ind/en/kur-iii991108e.pdf>.

ICTY, *Prosecutor v. Drogoljub Kunarac, Radomir Kovac and Zoran Vukovic* Appeals Chamber, 12 June (2002).

Kadınların Ticaretine İlişkin 16 Eylül (1993) tarihli Kararlar EU-OJ C 268

*Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons*, Advisory Opinion, I.C.J. Reports (1996).

*Military and Paramilitary Activities in and against Nicaragua (Nicaragua v. United States of America)*, Jurisdiction and Admissibility, Judgment, I.C.J. Reports 1984.

*Mubang v. US*. CC No:DKC 03-0539, United States District Court, D. Maryland, 9 August (2011).

Mohammed Jawad, Human Rights First, <https://www.humanrightsfirst.org/our-work/law-and-security/military-commissions/cases/mohammedjawad>.

Observations of Legal Representatives of V01 Victims of 8 September (2017), ICC-01/04-01/06-3359-tENG.

Official Journal of the European Union, C 311, Volume 48, 9 December (2005), EU-OJ C 31, 09.12.(2005). [https://eurlex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ:C:\(2005\):311:TOC](https://eurlex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ:C:(2005):311:TOC).

Official Journal of the European Communities, ISSN 0378-6978, L 328, Volume 45, 5 December (2002), EU-OJ L 328, 5.12.(2002). [https://eurlex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ:L:\(2002\):328:TOC](https://eurlex.europa.eu/legalcontent/EN/TXT/?uri=OJ:L:(2002):328:TOC).

Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography of 25 May (2000)

(OR. fr) CHARTE 4473/00 CONVENT 49.

[https://www.europarl.europa.eu/charter/pdf/04473\\_en.pdf](https://www.europarl.europa.eu/charter/pdf/04473_en.pdf).

Prosecutor v. Tadić, Case No. IT-94-1, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction, 2 October (1995).

[www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/acdec/en/51002.htm](http://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/acdec/en/51002.htm).

Prosecutor v. Kunarac et al., IT-96-23-T and IT-96-23/1-T, 22 February (2001).

Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga Dyilo ICC-01/04-01/06 <https://www.icc-pi.int/CaseInformationSheets/LubangaEng.pdf>.

Prosecutor v. Thomas Lubanga DYILO, No.: ICC-01/04-01/06, Date: 21 December (2017), CR(2018)\_03560.PDF.[https://www.icc-pi.int/CourtRecords/CR\(2018\)\\_03560.PDF](https://www.icc-pi.int/CourtRecords/CR(2018)_03560.PDF).

Prosecutor v. Bosco Ntaganda (Case Information Sheet). Case No: ICC-01/04-02/06. October (2018). [https://www.icc-pi.int/CourtRecords/CR\(2018\)\\_05189.PDF](https://www.icc-pi.int/CourtRecords/CR(2018)_05189.PDF)

Prosecutor v. Krnojelac, IT-97-25-T, 15 March (2002).

Prosecutor v. Kunarac, IT-96-23 and IT-96-23/1-A, 12 June (2002).

Prosecutor v. Kunarac, IT-96-23 and IT-96-23/1-A, 12 June (2002).

Prosecutor v. Tadic, No. IT-94-1-A, Judgement, Appeals Chamber, 15 July (1999).

Prosecutor v. Dusko Tadic, Judgement, 15 July (1999).

<https://www.icty.org/x/cases/tadic/acjug/en/tad-aj990715e.pdf>

Prosecutor-Dusko Tadic a/k/a “DULE”, 2 Oct. (1995).

Prosecutor v. Akayesu (Judgement), Case No: ICTR-96-4-T, 2 September (1998).

Prosecutor v. Ljube Boskoski and Johan Tarculovski (Judgement, Trial Chamber II), ICTY, Case No: IT-04-82-T, 10 July (2008).

Prosecutor v. Tadic, IT-94-1-AR72, Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal, Appeals Chamber, 2 October (1995).

Prosecutor v. Blaskic, IT-95-14-T, Judgement, Trial Chamber, 3 March (2000).

Prosecutor v. Tadic (Decision Decision on the Defence Motion for Interlocutory Appeal on Jurisdiction), Case No: IT-94-1, 2 October (1995).

Prosecutor v. Kunarac (Trial Judgment) IT-96-23 (22 February (2001) Tom Obokata, Trafficking of Human Beings as a Crime Against Humanity: Some Implications for the International Legal System 54 International and Comparative Law Quarterly, (2005).

Rantsev v Cyprus and Russia No 7196/10 29 November (2011)

Rantsev v Cyprus and Russia No: 25965/04, ECHR (2010);

Rantsev v Cyprus and Russia, No: 25965/04, ECHR (2010);

Rasul v. Bush, 542 U.S.466, 124 Supreme Court of the United States. No: 03-334, 28 June (2004).

Recommendation Rec(2001)16 on the protection of children against sexual exploitation. Bakanlar Komitesinin 31 Ekim (2001) tarihli 771. Sayılı Tavsiye Kararı  
[https://www.coe.int/t/dg2/Trafficking/campaign/Source/PDF\\_Rec\(2001\)16\\_E.pdf](https://www.coe.int/t/dg2/Trafficking/campaign/Source/PDF_Rec(2001)16_E.pdf).

Recommendation 1663 (2004) on Domestic slavery: servitude, au pairs and “mail-order brides”. Parleментарler Meclisinin 22 Haziran (2004) tarihli 19.Sayılı Tavsiye Kararı  
<https://assembly.coe.int/Documents/AdoptedText/ta04/EREC1663.htm>.

Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational Organized Crime on the work of its first to eleventh sessions, UN General Assembly 55th Session, Agenda Item 105, UN Doc. A/55/383 (2000). <https://www.un.org/ga/search/viewdoc.asp?symbol=A%2F55%2F383&Lang=E>

Repatriation of Omar Khadr to be Tried Under Canadian Law: An Overview of the Case Against Omar Khadr and the Prospect of Canadian Criminal Jurisdiction (Brief Submitted to Canadian Senate Standing Committee on Human Rights). Ottawa. 2-3.  
<https://aix1.uottawa.ca/%7Ecforcese/other/khadrrepatriation.pdf>.

Siliadin v France, No 73316/01 EHCR (2005)-VII

Siliadin v France, 26.07.(2005), No 731316/01.

Siliadin v France, No: 73316/01,EHCR (2005)-VII,

Siliadin v France, aynı yönde Kuranac Davası.

Stummer v Austria [GC], No:37452/02, ECHR (2011)

The United States of America v. Omar Khadr: Pre-Trial Observation Report.

Trial International, Thomas Lubanga Dyilo,  
<https://trialinternational.org/latestpost/thomas-lubanga-dyilo/>.

UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, Guidelines Regarding Initial Reports To Be Submitted By States Parties Under Article 8 (1) of The Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the Involvement of Children in Armed Conflict, Adopted by the Committee at its 736th meeting (twenty-eighth session) on 3 October 2001, CRC/OP/AC/1, 14 November 2001,  
[https://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/crc/docs/crc.c.opac.2\\_en.pdf](https://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/crc/docs/crc.c.opac.2_en.pdf)

U.N. Doc. A/AC.254/4/Add.3/Rev.7 (2000), sup. No, 14.

U.N. General Assembly Security Council Resolution of Sept. 12, (2001), (S/RES/1368).

UN Human Rights Committee (HRC), CCPR. General Comment No:24, Issues Relating to Rezervetions Made Upon Rotification or Accession to the Covenant or the Optional to Declarations under Article 41 of the Covenant, Nowember (1994), CCPR/C/21/Rev.1/Add.6,  
<https://www.refworld.org/docid/453883fcll.html>.

UN High Comm'r for Human Rights, Abolishing Slavery and its Contemporary Forms, 62, U.N. Doc. HR/PUB/02/4 (2002) [hereinafter Abolishing Slavery] (prepared by David Weissbrodt & Anti-Slavery International)

UNGA, United Nations Rules for the Protection of Juveniles Deprived of Their Liberty, 45th Session, A/RES/45/113, 2 April 1991. article: 12, 18(b)(c), 38, 47.

United Nations Document A/AC.254/4/Add.3/Rev.6

United Nations ECONOMIC ANDSOCIAL COUNCIL, E/CN.VSR, 53, I4 June 1948. <https://undocs.org/E/CN.4/SR.53>

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr (Charges).

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr, Department of Defence Office of The Chief Prosecutor Office of Military Commisions (Charges).

[https://www.asser.nl/upload/documents/\(2012\)0820T103005-Khadr\\_Sworn\\_Charges.pdf](https://www.asser.nl/upload/documents/(2012)0820T103005-Khadr_Sworn_Charges.pdf).

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr, Case No: CMCR 07-001.

United States Court of Military Commission Review, 24 September (2007).

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr, CMCR 07-001, 12, 18, 25.

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr. (Defense Motion). For Dismissal Due to Lack of Jurisdiction Under the MCA in Regard to Juvenile Crimes of a Child Soldier, 18 January (2008).

[https://www.law.utoronto.ca/documents/Mackin/khadr\\_defencemotion\\_08-01-18.pdf](https://www.law.utoronto.ca/documents/Mackin/khadr_defencemotion_08-01-18.pdf).

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr (Charges).

United States v. Jawad, slip op. at 3 (Military Commissions Guantánamo Bay, Cuba Sept.24, (2008) (ruling on Defense Motion to Dismiss—Lack of Subject Matter Jurisdiction (D-007),

[https://www.defense.gov/news/d\(2008\)1104JawadD007Reconsider.pdf](https://www.defense.gov/news/d(2008)1104JawadD007Reconsider.pdf).

United States District Court For The District of Columbia, in Re: Guantanamo Bay Detainee Litigation, Misc. No. 08-442 (TFH), 05-0763 (JDB), 05-1646 (JDB), 05-2378 (JDB), Responden Memorandum Regarding The Government's Detention Authority Relative To Detainees Held At Guantanamo Bay, [https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/1369994-march-13-\(2009\)-detention-definition.html](https://www.documentcloud.org/documents/1369994-march-13-(2009)-detention-definition.html).

U.S. Department of Defense, United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr. (Charges). [https://archive.defense.gov/news/Nov\(2005\)/d\(2005\)1104khadr.pdf](https://archive.defense.gov/news/Nov(2005)/d(2005)1104khadr.pdf).

Van Der Müssele v. Belçika.

Yargıtay 8. Ceza Dairesinin 15.06.(2009) tarihinde E. (2008)/19262, K. (2009)/9026, T:15.06.(2009), YGK., C. 35, Eylül (2009).

96/700/JHA: Joint Action of 29 November (1996) adopted by the Council on the basis of Article K.3 of the Treaty on European Union, establishing an incentive and exchange programme for persons responsible for combating trade in human beings and the sexual exploitation of children

[https://www.law.utoronto.ca/documents/ihrp/Khadr\\_-\\_Pre-Trial\\_Observation\\_Report\\_FINAL\\_March\\_\(2009\).pdf](https://www.law.utoronto.ca/documents/ihrp/Khadr_-_Pre-Trial_Observation_Report_FINAL_March_(2009).pdf).

## RAPORLAR

A/CN.4/SER.A/(2001).Add.1,(Part 2), Report of the Commission to the General Assembly on the Work of its Fifty-Third Session, Yearbook of the International Law Commission, (2001), Vol.II, Part 2.  
[https://legal.un.org/ilc/publications/yearbooks/english/ilc\\_\(2001\)\\_v2\\_p2.pdf](https://legal.un.org/ilc/publications/yearbooks/english/ilc_(2001)_v2_p2.pdf).

A/CN.4/63, Report on the Law of Treaties by Mr. H. Lauterpacht, Special Rapporteur, Law of Treaties, Extract from the Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1953,vol. II.  
[https://legal.un.org/ilc/documentation/english/a\\_cn4\\_63.pdf](https://legal.un.org/ilc/documentation/english/a_cn4_63.pdf).

A/RES/49/166 24 February (1995). <https://undocs.org/en/A/RES/49/166>.

Abolishing Slavery and its Contemporary Forms).  
<https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Publications/slaveryen.pdf>.

American Non-Governmental Organizations Coalition for the International Criminal Court (AMICC), Deconstructing Lubanga, the ICC's First Case: The Trial and the Conviction of Thomas Lubanga Dyilo, (2012)  
[https://docs.wixstatic.com/ugd/e13974\\_ed1c75adfa0642b48dd3217ee699baf0.pdf](https://docs.wixstatic.com/ugd/e13974_ed1c75adfa0642b48dd3217ee699baf0.pdf).

Andy, Worthington, Torture Taints the Case of Guantánamo Prisoner Mohamed Jawad, [https://www.andyworthington.co.uk/\(2009\)/01/16/torture-taints-the-case-of-guantanamo-prisoner-mohamed-jawad/](https://www.andyworthington.co.uk/(2009)/01/16/torture-taints-the-case-of-guantanamo-prisoner-mohamed-jawad/).

Angelina Kortussch, (2001), "Reference Guide for Anti-Trafficking" Legislative Review, With Particular Emphasis on South Eastern Europe, Ludwig Boltzman Institute of Human Rights.

Annuska Derks, (2000), Combatting Trafficking in South Asia, a Review of Policy and Programme, International Organization for Migration, Switzerland.

Balladore Pallieri, "The Concept of "War" and the Concept of "Combatant" in Modern Conflicts", General Report, Revue de Droit Penal Militaire et de Droit de la Guerre X-1, 1971.

Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Co, Ltd. (Belgium v. Spain), Judgment of 5 February 1971, I.C.J. Reports.

Benjamin Whitaker, Slavery: report updating the Report on Slavery submitted to the Sub-Commission in 1966, United Nations Document,

E/CN.4/Sub.2/1982/20/Rev.1, United Nations Publication No. E.84.XIV.1 (1984).

Brian, Iselin, Melanie, Adams, (2003), “Distinguishing Between Human Trafficking and People Smuggling”, UN Office on Drugs and Crime, [www.unodc.org/unodc/material/document/distinguishing.pdf](http://www.unodc.org/unodc/material/document/distinguishing.pdf), [https://www.embraceni.org/wp-content/uploads/\(2006\)/06/Distinguishing\[1\]1.pdf](https://www.embraceni.org/wp-content/uploads/(2006)/06/Distinguishing[1]1.pdf).

Case Concerning The Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company, Limited, (Belgium-Spain), Second Phase, ICJ, Judgment of 5 February 1970, Reports of Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders, N. 337. <https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/50/050-19700205-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf> Consultative Assembly, 19 August 1949, I TP 38-154, Proposals by Mr. P.H. Teitgen, Rapporteur, 29 August 1949, Doc. A 116, I TP 166-8;

Case Concerning the Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Bosnia and Herzegovina-Yugoslavia), ICJ, Preliminary Objections, Judgment of 11 July (1996), Reports of the Judgments, Advisory Opinions and Orders, (1996), No.680,. [https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/91/091-\(1996\)0711-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf](https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/91/091-(1996)0711-JUD-01-00-EN.pdf).

David Weissbrodt and Anti-Slavery, “International, Abolishing Slavery and its Contemporary Forms”, United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights, HR/PUB/02/4, Forced Labor.

Dissenting Opinion of Judge Tanaka, <https://www.icj-cij.org/public/files/case-related/47/047-19660718-JUD-01-06-EN.pdf>

Draft Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts with Commentaries, (2001), Yearbook of the International Law Commission, Vol, II, Part Two.

E/CN.4/Sub.2/(1999)/20 22 June (1999)

Ek Protokol Resmi Yorum Notlarında ve İnsan Ticaretine Karşı Eyleme İlişkin Avrupa Konseyi Sözleşmesi Açıklayıcı Raporları (<https://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/Trafficking/Does/Convntn/CETS197en.asp#TopOfpage>) Interpretative Notes for the Official Records (Travaux Préparatoires) of the Negotiation of the United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime and the Protocols Thereto, Report of the Ad Hoc Committee on the Elaboration of a Convention against Transnational



Organized Crime on the Work of its First to Eleventh, Sessions, 55 Session, Agenda Item 105.

Explanatory Report to the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings. (CETS No-197). <https://conventions.coe.int>

Explanatory Report to the Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings, Warsaw, 16.V.(2005).  
<https://rm.coe.int/CoERMPublicCommonSearchServices/DisplayDCTMContent?documentId=09000016800d3812>

Final Report on the Meaning of Armed Conflict in International Law, International Law Association, The Hague Conference (2010).  
[https://www.rulac.org/assets/downloads/ILA\\_report\\_armed\\_conflict\\_\(2010\).pdf](https://www.rulac.org/assets/downloads/ILA_report_armed_conflict_(2010).pdf)

First Report on the Effects of Armed Conflicts on Treaties by Mr. Ian Brownlie.

Carmen G., (2000), Trafficking in women, Working paper, European Parliament Directorate-General for Research, Civil Liberties Series, LIBRE 109 EN, Brussels.

Gert Vermeulen (UGent), (2006), Annelies Balcaen (UGent), Andrea Di Nicola and Andrea Cauduro, “The Siamsect files: standardised templates and blueprint for EU-wide collection of statistical information and analysis on missing and sexually exploited children and Trafficking in human beings”, Institute for International Research on Criminal Policy Series,  
[https://biblio.ugent.be/publication?text=HUMAN+TRAFFICKING+\(2006\)](https://biblio.ugent.be/publication?text=HUMAN+TRAFFICKING+(2006))

Global Report on Trafficking in Persons, UNODC, UN.GIFT, February (2009), [https://www.unodc.org/documents/Global\\_Report\\_on\\_TIP.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/Global_Report_on_TIP.pdf).

Graeme R. Newman, (2006), “The Exploitation of Trafficked Women” US Department of Justice of Community Oriented Policing Services, Problem/Specific Guides Series No:38, USA.

Habeas Corpus on Behalf of Mohammed Jawad, para,10–11, Al Halmandy v. Bush, No. 05-cv-2385 (D.D.C. Jan. 13, (2009),  
[https://www.aclu.org/pdfs/natsec/amended\\_jawad\\_\(2009\)0113.pdf](https://www.aclu.org/pdfs/natsec/amended_jawad_(2009)0113.pdf)

Human Right Watch, Mohammed Jawad.9 August (2018)  
[https://www.hrw.org/news/\(2012\)/10/26/mohammed-jawad](https://www.hrw.org/news/(2012)/10/26/mohammed-jawad)

Human Rights Watch, 'Trail of death: LRA atrocities in Northeastern Congo', (2010), [https://www.hrw.org/en/reports/\(2010\)/03/29/trail-death](https://www.hrw.org/en/reports/(2010)/03/29/trail-death).

Human Rights Watch, (2007), Hidden Apartheid: Caste Discrimination Against India's "Untouchables".

Human Right Wacht, Omar Khadr Case: A Teenager Imprisoned at Guantanamo. Number 1, JUNE, (2007), <https://www.hrw.org/legacy/backgrounder/usa/us0607/us0607web.pdf>

Human Trafficking: An Overview, United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime, UN Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking, New York, (2008), [https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/\(2008\)/HumanTrafficking-AnOverview.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/(2008)/HumanTrafficking-AnOverview.pdf).

ILO Global Report (2005), p. 5.

International Crisis Group. (2004). 'Northern Uganda: Understanding and Solving the Conflict, Africa Report no. 77, Nairobi/Brussels. <https://www.crisisgroup.org/africa/horn-africa/uganda/northern-uganda-understanding-and-solving-conflict>

Internally Displaced Camps in Lira and Pader, (2004) Northern Uganda: A Baseline Survey, Preliminary Report, MSF-Holland, Uganda, November.

İnsan Ticaretine Karşı Eyleme İlişkin Avrupa Konseyi Sözleşmesi Hakkında Açıklayıcı Rapor.

J., B., J., Felter, (2007) "CTC Report: An Assessment of 516 Combatant Status Review Tribunal (CSRT) Unclassified Summaries", U.S. Military Academy, Combating Terrorism Center, 25 July, New York.

Krug E.G., Dahlberg L.L., Mercy J.A., Zwi A.B., Lozano R., (2002), World Report on Violence and Health, World Health Organization, Geneva.

Machel, G. (1996), Impact of Armed Conflict on Children, Report of the expert of the Secretary-General submitted pursuant to General Assembly Resolution 48/157. UN Document A/51/306 and Add.1., New York, United Nation.

M. Giorgio Gaja, Fifth Commission, Obligations and rights erga omnes in international law Rapporteur: M. Giorgio Gaja Justitia Et Pace Institut De Droit International Krakow Session (2005) [https://www.idi-iiil.org/app/uploads/\(2017\)/06/\(2005\)\\_kra\\_01\\_en.pdf](https://www.idi-iiil.org/app/uploads/(2017)/06/(2005)_kra_01_en.pdf).

Organized Crime Involvement in Trafficking in Persons and Smuggling of Migrants, (2010), Issue Paper, UNODC, [https://www.unodc.org/documents/humanTrafficking/FINAL\\_REPORT\\_0605\(2010\)\\_1.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/humanTrafficking/FINAL_REPORT_0605(2010)_1.pdf)

Paul Holmes, (2003), Trafficking in Persons Global Briefing, IOM Counter-Trafficking Law Enforcement Consultant, IOM Counter-Trafficking Training, Washington, DC.

Plan of action against traffic in women (doc. EG (96) 2) by Ms Michèle HIRSCH (Belgium).

Rafael Nieto-Navia, International Peremptory Norms (Jus Cogens) and International Humanitarian Law, <https://www.iccnw.org/documents/WritingColombiaEng.pdf>.

Report of the Experts Group on THB.

Report of the Fourth World Conference on Women.

Report On Slavery, by Mohamed A wad Special Rapporteur on Slavery, United Nations, New York, 1966 U N. Publication I, S, No.: 67.XIV.2.

Report of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery on its twenty-third Session, United Nations, E / CN.4 / Sub.2 / (1998)/14.

Report1 on traffic in women and forced prostitution in Council of Europe member states (Rapporteur: Mrs Renate WOHLWEND, Liechtenstein, Group of the European People's Party), 26 March (1997) Doc. 7785, ADOC7785. <https://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/X2H-Xref-ViewHTML.asp?FileID=7703&lang=en>.

Report of the Committee on Equal Opportunities for Women and Men on Domestic Slavery, Council of Europe, Parliamentary Assembly, Doc. 9102, 17 May (2001) <https://assembly.coe.int/documents/workingdocs/doc01/edoc9102.htm>

Report Presented by Mr. P.H. Teitgen, 5 September 1949, Doc. A290, I TP 192-213.

Report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development Kevin Sorenson, M.P., Chair Subcommittee on International Human Rights (June (2008). Omar Khadr: Report of the Standing Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Development. House of Commons Canada, 39th Parliament, 2nd Session, 4.

<https://www.ourcommons.ca/Content/Committee/392/FAAE/Reports/RP3572352/faaerp07/faaerp07-e.pdf>.

Resolution of 6 June 1967, “Question of slavery and the slave trade in all their practices and manifestations, including the slavery-like practices of Apartheid and Colonialism”, Economic and Social Council Official Records, Forty-Second Session, Resolutions, Supplement No. 1, United Nations, New York, 1967.

Robert, Gersony, “The Anguish of Northern Uganda”, Report submitted to the US Embassy, Kampala and USAID Mission, Kampala, August (1997).

South West Africa (Liberia v. South Africa), Judgment of 18 July 1966 Second Phase, <https://www.icj-cij.org/en/case/47/judgments>.

The Impact of War on Children, London, (2001), Hurst&Company

The Impact of War on Children: A Review of Progress Since the (1996) United Nations Report on the Impact of Armed Conflict on Children, (2003), March, New York, United Nations.

The Secretary-General’s Report on Children and Armed Conflict Shows That Syria is Either the Worst or Amongst the Worst Countries Worldwide in Several Types of Violations [EN/AR], 22 Jul (2020).

The United States of America v. Omar Khadr: Pre-Trial Observation Report, (2008), 8

The UN Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery, EKOSOK, Sub-Comm’n on Promotion & Prot. of Humun Rights, Report of the Working Group on Contemporary Forms of Slavery on its Twenty-Fifth Session, 21, U.N. Doc. E/CN.4/Sub.2/(2000)/23 (July 21, (2000)

Thong Dam Truong, Maria Belen Angeles, “Searching for Best Practices to Counter Human Trafficking in Afrika: A Focus on Women and Children”, United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. March (2005).

Traffic in women and forced prostitution in Council of Europe member states Recommendation 1325 (1997).

<https://assembly.coe.int/nw/xml/XRef/X2H-Xref-ViewHTML.asp?FileID=8401&lang=EN>.

United Nations A/75/873–S/2021/437 General Assembly Security Council, 6 May 2021, Children and armed conflict Report of the Secretary-General, 2/42.

United States of America v. Omar Ahmed Khadr. Amicus Curiae Brief, filed by McKenzie Livingston on behalf of Sen. Robert Batinder, 18 January (2008),  
[https://www.law.utoronto.ca/documents/Mackin/khadr\\_Amicus\\_Badinter.pdf](https://www.law.utoronto.ca/documents/Mackin/khadr_Amicus_Badinter.pdf)

UN Security Council, S/(2020)/1205, Children and armed conflict in South Sudan, Report of the Secretary-General, 14 December (2020).  
[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=S/\(2020\)/1205&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=S/(2020)/1205&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC)

UN.A/RES/54/263.

Van Droogenbroeck v Belgium Commissions Report of 9 July 1980, Series B No: 44.

#### İNTERNET SAYFALARI

8. International Agreement for the Suppression of the “White Slave Traffic”, Paris, 18 May 1904,  
[https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=VI-I-8&chapter=7&clang=\\_en](https://treaties.un.org/pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=VI-I-8&chapter=7&clang=_en).

AİHM madde 5 Rehberi publishing@echr.coe.int,

Avrupa Birliği Temel Haklar Şartı  
[europarl.europa.eu/charter/pdf/text\\_en.pdf](http://europarl.europa.eu/charter/pdf/text_en.pdf).

Birleşmiş Milletler Çocuk Haklarına Dair Sözleşme  
<https://www.unicef.org/turkey/media/7941/file/ÇHDS%20ve%20İhtiyari%200Protokoller,%20Usul%20Kuralları%20ile%20Çocuk%20Hakları%20Komit esi%20Genel%20Yorumları.pdf>,

Colin Perkel, Omar Khadr Case, Published Online, July 30, (2015).  
<https://www.thecanadianencyclopedia.ca/en/article/omar-khadr-case>

Convention on Consent to Mariage, Minimum Age for Marriage and Registration of Mariages. <https://www2.ochr.org/english/law/convention.htm>

Europol Basın Açıklaması, 11 Ocak (2010).  
<https://www.europolevropa.eu/index.asp?page=news8news=pr110111.htm>,

European Commission. Migration and Home Affairs. Together Against Trafficking in Human Beings. [https://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/legislation-and-case-law-case-law/siliadin-v-france-application-no-7331601\\_en#:~:text=In%20the%20case%20of%20Siliadin,Rights%20for%20the%20first%20time.&text=However%2C%20the%20Court%20held%20that,traditional%20sense%20of%20that%20concept](https://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/legislation-and-case-law-case-law/siliadin-v-france-application-no-7331601_en#:~:text=In%20the%20case%20of%20Siliadin,Rights%20for%20the%20first%20time.&text=However%2C%20the%20Court%20held%20that,traditional%20sense%20of%20that%20concept)

HUDOC.[https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{"documentcollectionid2":\["GRANDCHAMBER"\],"CHAMBER"}](https://hudoc.echr.coe.int/eng#{)

International Labour Organization. C182 - Worst Forms of Child Labour Convention, 1999 (No.182) [https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100\\_ILO\\_CODE:C182](https://www.ilo.org/dyn/normlex/en/f?p=NORMLEXPUB:12100:0::NO::P12100_ILO_CODE:C182)

Interpol Types of human trafficking. <https://www.interpol.int/en/Crimes/Human-trafficking/Types-of-human-trafficking#pt-2>

Justia. United States v. Kozminski, 487 U.S. 931 (1988). <https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/487/931>

Kölelik ve Köle Ticaretinin Önlenmesi Sözleşmesi. <https://2ohchr.org/english/law/slavery.html>.

Kölelik, Köle Ticareti, Köleliğe Benzer Uygulama ve Geleneklerin Ortadan Kaldırılmasına Dair Ek Sözleşme. [https://www5.tbmm.gov.tr/tutanaklar/KANUNLAR\\_KARARLAR/kanuntbmmc047/kanuntbmmc047/kanuntbmmc04700361.pdf](https://www5.tbmm.gov.tr/tutanaklar/KANUNLAR_KARARLAR/kanuntbmmc047/kanuntbmmc047/kanuntbmmc04700361.pdf)

Kölelik ve Köle Ticaretinin Önlenmesi Sözleşmesi. <https://2ohchr.org/english/law/slavery.html>

Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict. Sexual Violence against Children. <https://Childrenandarmedconflict.un.org/six-grave-violations/sexual-violence/>

Report on Slavery. By Special Rapporteur on Slavery (Mohamed Awad) [https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/1327224?\\_x\\_tr\\_sl=en&\\_x\\_tr\\_tl=tr&\\_x\\_tr\\_hl=tr&\\_x\\_tr\\_pto=op,sc](https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/1327224?_x_tr_sl=en&_x_tr_tl=tr&_x_tr_hl=tr&_x_tr_pto=op,sc)

South Sudan: Warring Parties Break Promises on Child Soldiers. UN, AU  
Need to Impose Sanctions, Get Court Running.  
<https://www.hrw.org/news/2018/02/05/south-sudan-warring-parties-break-promises-child-soldiers>

Supplementary Convention on the Abolition of Slavery, the Slave Trade, and  
Institutions and Practices Similar to Slavery.  
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/supplementaryconventionabolitionofslavery.aspx>

Türk Dil Kurumu Türkçe Sözlük. <https://sozluk.gov.tr>

UAD Statüsü <https://www.icj-cij.org/en/statute>

United Nations, General Assembly, Security Council, A/75/873–S/2021/437,  
06 May 2021, Children and armed conflict. Report of the Secretary-General.  
[https://www.un.org/ga/search/view\\_doc.asp?symbol=S/2021/437&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC](https://www.un.org/ga/search/view_doc.asp?symbol=S/2021/437&Lang=E&Area=UNDOC)

UNOCHA, <https://www.reliefweb.int/rw/rwb.nsf/AllDocsByUNID/c1290f89727275fac1256e3c005956eb>

Witness to Truth - Volume Three B (Chapter 4: Children and the Armed  
Conflict in Sierra Leone) [https://www.sierraleonetr.com/index.php/view-the-final-report/download-table-of-contents/volume-three-b/item/witness-to-the-truth-volume-three-b-chapter-4?category\\_id=14](https://www.sierraleonetr.com/index.php/view-the-final-report/download-table-of-contents/volume-three-b/item/witness-to-the-truth-volume-three-b-chapter-4?category_id=14)