

ISBN NO : 978-605-05-1554-1
ESER ADI : BİRLEŞİK KRALLIKTA PARLAMENTO
EGEMENLİĞİ VE BREXIT SÜRECİ
YAZAR ADI : MUSTAFA NASİP
YAYIM YILI : 2023

**BİRLEŞİK KRALLIK'TA PARLAMENTO
EGEMENLİĞİ ve BREXIT SÜRECİ**



ÖDEMELİ İSTEME VE GENEL DAĞITIM

YETKİN Basım Yayım ve Dağıtım A.Ş.

Strasburg Caddesi No: 31/A 06430 Sıhhiye / ANKARA

Tel : 0 (312) 231 42 34 (35) – 232 03 43 Faks: 229 87 85

Şube: Abide-i Hürriyet Cad. No: 158 34381 Şişli / İSTANBUL

Tel: 0 (212) 234 50 56 (57) Pbx Faks: 0 (212) 234 50 58

e-mail: yetkin@yetkin.com.tr <http://www.yetkin.com.tr>

Yayınevi Sertifika No: 47453

Yayın Kodu: ISBN 978-605-05-1554-1

© Yetkin Yayınları 2023

Dizgi: YETKİN Elektronik Yayımcılık Sistemleri

Baskı: YETKİN BASİMEVİ

Kâzım Karabekir Caddesi No: 95/7-8-10

Tel: 0 (312) 341 00 06 06060 ANKARA

Matbaa Sertifika No: 47452

Mustafa NASİP

**BİRLEŞİK KRALLIK'TA
PARLAMENTO EGEMENLİĞİ
ve BREXIT SÜRECİ**

Ankara 2023

Kitaplar, Tezler ve Makaleler

- Akad M, Dinçkol BV and Bulut N, *Genel Kamu Hukuku* (12th edn, Der 2016).
- Akalın ŞH and ..., *Türkçe Sözlük* (11th edn, Türk Dil Kurumu 2011).
- Akşin S, 'Sened-i İttifak ile Magna Carta'nın Karşılaştırılması' (1992) 16 Tarih Araştırmaları Dergisi 115-123.
- Alakbarov N, *Brexit'in Politik Ekonomisi* (İktisadi Kalkınma Vakfı 2018).
- Alder J, *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (10th edn, Palgrave 2015).
- Anayurt Ö, *Anayasa Hukuku Genel Kısım (Temel İlkeler, Kavram ve Kurumlar)* (4th edn, Seçkin 2021).
- Arsel İ, *Anayasa Hukuku (Demokrasi)* (Doğuş 1964).
- Bahçeci H, *Siyasal Katılım Aracı Olarak Referandum: Avrupa Birliği ve Türkiye Uygulamaları* (On İki Levha 2020).
- Barnett H, *Constitutional & Administrative Law* (10th edn, Routledge 2013).
- Bellamy R, 'Was the Brexit Referendum Legitimate, and Would a Second One Be So?' (2019) 18 European Political Science 126-133.
- Bickerton C, "'Parliamentary", "Popular" and "Pooled": Conflicts of Sovereignty in the United Kingdom's Exit from the European Union' (2019) 41 Journal of European Integration 887-902.
- Bilik E, 'İngiltere'de 18 ve 19 Uncu Yüzyıllarda Parlamento Hükümeti ve Anayasa Islahatı' (1951) 8 Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi 439-453.
- Bingham T, *The Rule of Law* (Penguin 2011).
- Black J, *İngiltere Tarihi* (Aytaç Yıldız tr, 2nd edn, Doğu Batı 2020).
- Blick A, *Magna Carta: A Constitution for the United Kingdom* (Hart 2015).
- Bogdanor V, *The New British Constitution* (6th edn, Hart 2009).
- Boyce P, 'Magna Carta and the Parliament' (2015) 6 The Western Australian Juris 218-225

<<http://www.austlii.edu.au/au/journals/WAJurist/2015/8.pdf>>
accessed 15 March 2022.

- Bradley AW and Ewing KD, *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (14th edn, Pearson 2007).
- Carroll A, *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (10th edn, Pearson 2021).
- Cladi L, 'Damned If You Do and Damned If You Don't: The Use of Prime Ministerial Discretion and the Royal Prerogative' (2022) 75 *Parliamentary Affairs* 174-194.
- Cox N, *The Royal Prerogative and Constitutional Law* (Routledge 2021).
- Crowson NJ, *Britain and Europe A Political History since 1918* (Routledge 2011).
- Crozat C, 'XIX Uncu Asırdan Zamanımıza Değın İngiliz Amme Hukukunda Egemenlik Kavramı' (1945) 11 *İstanbul Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Mecmuası* 23-100.
- Çağlar Hekimoğlu K and Erkan S, 'Avrupa Bütünleşmesinde Birleşik Krallık: Brexit Referandumu ve Ayrılma Süreci' (2022) 11 *MANAS Sosyal Araştırmalar Dergisi* 870-883.
- Çınarlı G, *2017 Değişiklikleri Sonrası 1982 Anayasası'na Göre Parlamentonun İdarenin Denetlenmesindeki Rolü* (On İki Levha 2021).
- Daly E, 'Constitutionalism and Crisis Narratives in Post-Brexit Politics' (2020) 68 *Political Studies* 1-21.
- Dicey A V., *Introduction to the Study of the Law of the Constitution* (8th edn, LibertyClassics 1982).
- Dickinson HT, 'The British Constitution' in HT Dickinson (ed), *A Companion to Eighteenth-Century Britain* (1st edn, Blackwell 2002).
- Dinçkol B, 'İngiltere'de Parlamenter Monarşinin Erken Dönemi' (2021) 27 *Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi* 877-897.
- Douglas-Scott S, 'Brexit, Article 50 and the Contested British Constitution' (2016) 79 *The Modern Law Review* 1019-1040.
- Eleftheriadis P, 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the Constitution' (2009) 22 *Canadian Journal of Law and Jurisprudence* 267-290.
- Elliott M, 'United Kingdom: Parliamentary Sovereignty Under Pressure' (2004) 2 *International Journal of Constitutional Law* 545-627.
- , 'The Supreme Court's Judgment in Miller: In Search of Constitutional Principle' (2017) 76 *Cambridge Law Journal* 257-288.

——, ‘Constitutional Adjudication and Constitutional Politics in the United Kingdom: The Miller II Case in Legal and Political Context’ (2020) 16 European Constitutional Law Review 625-646.

Eren A, *Anayasa Hukuku Dersleri* (3rd edn, Seçkin 2021).

Eroğul C, *Anayasayı Değiştirme Sorunu (Bir Mukayeseli Hukuk İncelemesi)* (Ankara Üniversitesi Siyasal Bilgiler Fakültesi 1974).

——, *Anatüzeğe Giriş* (15th edn, İmaj 2016).

Ertay T, ‘Parlamentoların Anası Westminster Parlamentosu: Tarihsel-Kuramsal Kökenler, Kurumsal Yapı ve İngiliz Kanun Yapım Süreci’ (2020) XVIII Yeditepe Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi 447-499.

——, ‘Westminster Parlamentosu Azami Kaç Hafta Tatil Edilebilir?: Birleşik Krallık Yüksek Mahkemesi’nin Miller v. The Prime Minister / Cherry

- v. Advocate General for Scotland Kararı Üzerine Düşünceler' (2021) 6 Çankaya Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi 227-255.
- Ewing K, 'Brexit and Parliamentary Sovereignty' (2017) 80 Modern Law Review 711-726.
- Fenwick H and Phillipson G, *Constitutional & Administrative Law* (8th edn, Routledge 2013).
- Geçer AE, 'The Principle Of Parliamentary Supremacy In The UK Constitutional Law And Its Limitations' (2013) 1 Ankara Bar Review 157-167.
- Goldsworthy J, *The Sovereignty of Parliament: History and Philosophy* (Oxford 2004).
- , *Parliamentary Sovereignty Contemporary Debates* (Cambridge 2010).
- Gordon M, 'Brexit: The Relationship between the UK Parliament and the UK Government' in Michael Dougan (ed), *The UK After Brexit Legal and Policy Challenges* (Intersentia 2017).
- , 'Referendums in the UK Constitution: Authority, Sovereignty and Democracy after Brexit' (2020) 16 European Constitutional Law Review 213-248.
- Gowland D, Turner A and Wright A, *Britain and European Integration Since 1945* (Routledge 2010).
- Gözler K, 'İngiltere'de Parlamento Neden ve Nasıl Ortaya Çıktı?' in Ertuğrul Akçaoğlu (ed), *Prof. Dr. Mualla ÖNCEL Armağanı*, vol 1 (Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi 2009).
- , *Anayasa Hukukunun Genel Teorisi Cilt I* (2nd edn, Ekin 2020).
- Grace J, *Key Facts Key Cases Constitutional & Administrative Law* (Routledge 2015).
- Grant J, 'Prerogative, Parliament and Creative Constitutional Adjudication: Reflections on Miller' (2017) 28 King's Law Journal 35-61.
- Grant M, *The UK Parliament* (Edinburgh 2009).
- Greene A, 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the Locus of Constituent Power in the United Kingdom' (2021) 18 International Journal of Constitutional Law 1166-1200.
- Gülgeç YB, *Normlar Hiyerarşisi* (2nd edn, On İki Levha 2018).
- Hakyemez YŞ, *Mutlak Monarşilerden Günümüze Egemenlik Kavramı* (Seçkin 2004).

- İlal E, 'Magna Carta' (1968) 34 Journal of Istanbul University Law Faculty 210-242.
- Jennings I, *The Law and The Constitution* (3rd edn, University of London 1948).
- Kaboğlu İÖ, *Anayasa Hukuku Dersleri (Genel Esaslar)* (16th edn, Legal 2021).
- Kama S, 'Parlamente Hükümet Sistemi Olarak "Westminster Modeli" Britanya Örneği Üzerine Bir Deneme' (2016) 22 Marmara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Hukuk Araştırmaları Dergisi 161-201.
- Karamustafaoğlu MT, 'İngiliz İşçi Partisi' (1961) 18 Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi 223-258.
- Keating M, 'Brexit and the Territorial Constitution of the United Kingdom' (2018) 98 *Droit et Societe* 53-69.
- Keskin AC, *Avrupa Birliği Temel Kurum ve Değerleri* (On İki Levha 2019).
- Keskin E, 'İngiliz Anayasa Hukukunda Parlamente Üstünlüğü İlkesi, Sınırları ve Brexit' (2021) 25 Erzincan Binali Yıldırım Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi 47-99.
- Keskin OB, 'Anayasalcılık Düşüncesi Açısından Anayasanın Tarihsel ve Kavramsal Bir Analizi' (Marmara Üniversitesi 2019).
- King A, *The British Constitution* (Oxford 2009).
- Kishlansky M, *A Monarchy Transformed BRITAIN 1603—1714* (Penguin 1997).
- Kitzinger U, *The Second Try Labour and the ECC* (1st edn, Pergamon 1968).
- Koçak M, 'İngiltere'de Parlamente ve Parlamente Egemenliği Doktrininin Tarihsel Kökleri' (2005) Kocaeli Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi 241-257.
- Leyland P, *The Constitution of the United Kingdom* (1st edn, Hart 2007).
- Limbach J, 'The Concept of the Supremacy of the Constitution' (2001) 64 *Modern Law Review* 1-10.
- Loveland I, 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the European Community: The Unfinished Revolution?' (1996) 49 *Parliamentary Affairs* 517-535.
- , *Constitutional Law, Administrative Law, and Human Rights: A Critical Introduction* (6th edn, Oxford 2012).
- Lynch P, Whitaker R and Cygan A, 'Brexit and the UK Parliament: Challenges and Opportunities' in Thomas Christiansen and Diane

- Fromage (eds), *Brexit and Democracy: The Role of Parliaments in the UK and the European Union* (1st edn, Palgrave Macmillan 2019).
- Lyon A, *Constitutional History of the UK* (2nd edn, Routledge 2016).
- Mabbett D, 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and Brexit' (2017) 88 *The Political Quarterly* 167-169.
- Mars S De, *EU Law in the UK* (Oxford 2020).
- Marti OA, 'Revolt of the Reformation Parliament against Ecclesiastical Exactions in England, 1529-36' (1929) 9 *The Journal of Religion* 257-280.
- Martin EA (ed), *A Dictionary of Law* (5th edn, Oxford 2002).
- Masterman R and Murray C, *Exploring Constitutional and Administrative Law* (1st edn, Pearson 2013).
- McConalogue J, 'The British Constitution Resettled? Parliamentary Sovereignty After the EU Referendum' (2019) 21 *British Journal of Politics and International Relations* 439-458.
- , *The British Constitution Resettled Parliamentary Sovereignty Before and After Brexit* (Palgrave Macmillan 2020).
- Menon A and Wager A, 'Taking Back Control: Sovereignty as Strategy in Brexit Politics' (2020) 8 *Territory, Politics, Governance* 279-284.
- Metin S, *Magna Carta ve Sened-i İttifak'tan Bugüne* (2nd edn, On İki Levha 2021).
- Monaghan C, *Blueprints Constitutional and Administrative Law* (1st edn, Pearson 2015).
- Mosca G, 'Magna Carta'dan 20 İnci Asra Kadar İngiliz Anayasa Hareketleri' (1948) 5 *Mukbil Özyörük tr, Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi* 33-58.
- Muratoğulları H, 'Birleşik Krallık Anayasası'nda Yürütmenin Prorogasyon İmtiyazı ve Yüksek Mahkemenin 24 Eylül 2019 Tarihli Cherry/Miller Kararı' (2019) 36 *Anayasa Yargısı* 291-348.
- Murdoch A, 'Scotland and the Union' in HT Dickinson (ed), *A Companion to Eighteenth-Century Britain* (Blackwell 2002).
- Murkens JEK, 'Democracy as the Legitimizing Condition in the UK Constitution' (2017) *LSE Legal Studies* 1-24.
- O'Rourke K, *A Short History of Brexit From Brentry to Backstop* (Penguin 2019).
- Oakland J, *British Civilization An Introduction* (9th edn, Routledge 2020).

- Oder BE, 'Anayasa Nedir? Anayasacılık Nedir?' in İbrahim Ö Kaboğlu (ed), *Türkiye'nin Anayasa Gündemi* (2nd edn, İletişim 2016).
- Ok E, 'Brexit'e Giden Yol: Avrupa Birliği-Birleşik Krallık İlişkileri' (Karadeniz Teknik Üniversitesi 2018).
- Oliver T, 'Fifty Shades of Brexit: Britain's EU Referendum and Its Implications for Europe and Britain' (2017) 52 *International Spectator* 1-11.
- , *Understanding Brexit A Concise Introduction*, (Policy 2018).
- Örmeci O, *İngiltere (Birleşik Krallık) Siyaseti* (Urzeni 2020).
- Özbudun E, 'İngiltere'de Parlamento Egemenliği Teorisi' (1968) 25 *Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi Dergisi* 59-79.
- , *Anayasalcılık ve Demokrasi* (2nd edn, İstanbul Bilgi 2017).
- Parpworth N, *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (7th edn, Oxford 2012).
- Powell A, "'The Will of The People": The UK Constitution, (Parliamentary) Sovereignty, and Brexit' in Tawhida Ahmed and Elaine Fahey (eds), *On Brexit* (Edward Elgar 2019).
- Ryan M and Foster S, *Unlocking Constitutional & Administrative Law* (3rd edn, Routledge 2014).
- Şahin A, *Batılı Anlamda Özgürlük Versus İktidar* (Celepler 2014).
- Schleiter P and Fleming TG, 'Parliamentary Prorogation in Comparative Context' (2020) 91 *The Political Quarterly* 641-648.
- Sellick J, *Key Facts Constitutional and Administrative Law* (4th edn, Hodder 2013).
- Sieyes EJ, *Üçüncü Sınıf Nedir?* (İsmet Birkan tr, İmge 2005).
- Smith MS, 'Parliamentary Reform and the Electorate' in Chris Williams (ed), *A Companion to Nineteenth-Century Britain* (Blackwell 2004).
- Soytürk M, 'Büyük Britanya'nın Avrupa Birliği ile İlişkisi ve Brexit' (2017) 2 *The Journal of International Scientific Researches* 72-82.
- Spencer M and Spencer J, *Nut Cases Constitutional and Administrative Law* (5th edn, Thomson Reuters 2009).
- Strathearn G, *The British Parliament* (Frederick A Praeger 1952).
- Sumption J, 'Brexit and the British Constitution: Reflections on the Last Three Years and the Next Fifty' (2020) 91 *The Political Quarterly* 107-115.
- Sunay R, *Tartışılan Egemenlik* (Yetkin 2007).

- Şen İG, *Doğrudan Demokrasi: Kurumlar, Hukuki ve Siyasi Sorunlar* (On İki Levha 2013).
- Taylor C, *Constitutional and Administrative Law* (5th edn, Pearson 2017).
- Teziç E, *Anayasa Hukuku* (22nd edn, Beta 2018).
- Trueblood L, 'Legislating for Referendums in the United Kingdom' (2020) 49 Public Law 1-7.
- Turgut C, 'Karşılaştırmalı Hukuk Kuramı ve Orta Çağda İngiltere'nin Anayasacılık Hareketleri Örneği' (Galatasaray Üniversitesi 2019).
- Turpin C and Tomkins A, *British Government and the Constitution: Text and Materials* (7th edn, Cambridge 2011).
- Uygun O, *Devlet Teorisi* (3rd edn, On İki Levha 2017).
- Wall S, *Reluctant European Britain and the European Union from 1945 to Brexit* (Oxford 2020).
- Wallace H, 'The UK: 40 Years of EU Membership' (2012) 8 Journal of Contemporary European Research 531-546.
- White SG, 'The Referendum in the UK's Constitution: From Parliamentary to Popular Sovereignty?' (2020) 75 Parliamentary Affairs 263-280.
- , 'Brexit and the Future of the UK Constitution' (2021) 43 International Political Science Review 1-15.
- Wicks E, *The Evolution of a Constitution: Eight Key Moments in British Constitutional History* (Hart 2006).
- Wiseman H V, 'Magna Carta Efsanesi' in *Ankara Hukuk Fakültesi 40. Yıl Armağanı* (Munci Kapani tr, Ankara Üniversitesi Hukuk Fakültesi 1966).
- Yaylalı M, 'Hukuk Devleti ve Hukukun Üstünlüğü Kavramları: Albert Venn Dicey ve Hans Kelsen' (2018) 23 Liberal Düşünce Dergisi 95-111.
- Yeo ADR, 'The Modern Theory and Practice of Parliamentary Sovereignty: Some Lessons From History' (University of Bristol 2000).
- Yolcu S, *İngiltere'de Kuvvetler Ayrılığı ve Yargı Bağımsızlığı Alanındaki Gelişmeler* (Seçkin Yayıncılık 2011).
- Young AL, 'Judicial Sovereignty and the Human Rights Act 1998' (2002) 61 Cambridge University Press 53-65.
- , *Parliamentary Sovereignty and the Human Rights Act* (Hart 2009).
- , 'The Constitutional Implications of Brexit' (2017) 23 European Public Law 757-786.

——, ‘Brexit, Miller, and the Regulation of Treaty Withdrawal: One Step Forward, Two Steps Back?’ (2017) 111 AJIL Unbound 434-439.

Young JW, *Britain and European Unity, 1945-1992* (Macmillan 1993).

Zhou H-R, ‘Implied Constitutional Principles’ (Oxford University 2012).

Diğer Yayınlar

‘Anglo-Saxon Origins’ (UK Parliament)
<<https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/evolutionofparliament/originsofparliament/birthofparliament/overview/origins/>> accessed 14 March 2022.

Ayaz E, ‘BREXIT Avrupa Birliği’nin Sonu Mu? BREXIT’in Birleşik Krallık Ile Avrupa Siyaseti Açısından Sonuçları’ (2017)
<<https://docplayer.biz.tr/108692426-Brexit-avrupa-birligi-nin-sonu-mu-brexit-in-birlesik-krallik-ile-avrupa-siyaseti-acisindan-sonuclari-alan-analizi-yakin-dogu-enstitusu.html>> accessed 12 August 2022.

‘Bill of Rights Bill’ (UK Parliament) <<https://bills.parliament.uk/bills/3227>> accessed 3 August 2022.

Bogdanor V, ‘After the Referendum, the People, Not Parliament, Are Sovereign’ (*Financial Times* 9 December 2016)
<<https://www.ft.com/content/9b00bca0-bd61-11e6-8b45-b8b81dd5d080>> accessed 23 September 2022.

——, ‘The EU Referendum Shows How the Sovereignty of Britain’s People Can Now Trump Its Parliament’ (*The Telegraph*, 26 June 2016)
<<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/06/26/the-eu-referendum-shows-how-the-sovereignty-of-britains-people-c/>> accessed 25 September 2022.

‘Boris Johnson Says Supreme Court “wrong” to Rule on Parliament Suspension’ (*BBC News*, 25 September 2019)
<<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-49827803>> accessed 13 October 2022.

‘Brexit: The UK’s Letter Triggering Article 50’ (*BBC News*, 29 March 2017)
<<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-39431070>> accessed 21 September 2022.

‘Brexit | Meaning, Definition in Cambridge English Dictionary’ (*Cambridge English Dictionary*)

<<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/brexit>> accessed 17 August 2022.

Coniam M, 'Northern Ireland Could Quit the U.K. Within a Decade, Polls Show' (*Bloomberg*, 13 December 2021) <<https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2021-12-13/northern-ireland-could-quit-the-u-k-within-a-decade-polls-show>> accessed 6 September 2022.

'Consolidated Version of the Treaty on European Union' (*Official Journal of the European Union*) <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/resource.html?uri=cellar:2bf140bf-a3f8-4ab2-b506-fd71826e6da6.0023.02/DOC_1&format=PDF> accessed 4 October 2022.

Cygan A and Cowie G, 'The Prorogation Dispute of 2019: One Year On' (*House of Commons Library*, 24 September 2020) <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-9006/>> accessed 17 August 2022.

Diver T, 'Rishi Sunak Bringing Back Bill of Rights to Resolve Migrant Clash with European Court' (*The Telegraph*, 5 November 2022) <<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/politics/2022/11/05/rishi-sunak-bringing-back-bill-rights-resolve-migrant-clash/>> accessed 8 November 2022.

Dominiczak P and Holehouse M, 'Tory Cabinet Minister Calls for Second Referendum on Terms of EU Exit' (*The Telegraph*, 27 June 2016) <<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/06/27/tory-cabinet-minister-calls-for-second-referendum-on-terms-of-eu/>> accessed 21 September 2022.

Dominiczak P, Hope C and McCann K, 'Judges vs the People: Government Ministers Resigned to Losing Appeal against High Court Ruling' (*The Telegraph*, 3 December 2016) <<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/11/03/the-plot-to-stop-brexit-the-judges-versus-the-people/>> accessed 5 October 2022.

Doyle Jack and Martin Arthur, 'Jacob Rees-Mogg Accuses the Supreme Court of a "constitutional Coup" over Its Stunning Ruling' (*Daily Mail Online*, 24 September 2019) <<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-7500543/Jacob-Rees-Mogg-accuses-Supreme-Court-constitutional-coup-stunning-ruling.html>> accessed 13 October 2022.

Ed Davey J, 'The Liberal Democrats Are the Most Pro-European Party in British Politics' (*Liberal Democrats*, 20 January 2021)

- <<https://www.libdems.org.uk/most-pro-european-party>> accessed 16 August 2022.
- Ekins R, 'Parliamentary Sovereignty and the Politics of Prorogation' (2019) <<https://policyexchange.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/09/Parliamentary-Sovereignty-and-the-Politics-of-Prorogation3.pdf>> accessed 12 October 2022.
- Erdoğan M, 'Hukuk Devleti ve Hukukun Üstünlüğü' (*sosyalbilimler.org*) <<https://www.sosyalbilimler.org/hukuk-devleti-ve-hukukun-ustunlugu/>> accessed 22 June 2022.
- 'EU Bill to Include Parliamentary Sovereignty Clause' (*GOV.UK*) <<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/eu-bill-to-include-parliamentary-sovereignty-clause>> accessed 23 June 2022.
- 'EU Referendum Rules Triggering a 2nd EU Referendum' (*UK Government and Parliament*) <<https://petition.parliament.uk/archived/petitions/131215>> accessed 21 September 2022.
- 'EU Vote: Where the Cabinet and Other MPs Stand' (*BBC News*, 22 June 2016) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-eu-referendum-35616946>> accessed 14 September 2022.
- 'Eurosceptic | Meaning, Definition in Cambridge English Dictionary' (*Cambridge English Dictionary*) <<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/eurosceptic>> accessed 15 August 2022.
- Fleming T and Russell M, 'The House of Lords Amendment to the Dissolution and Calling of Parliament Bill Returns Appropriate Power to MPs: They Should Accept It' (*The Constitution Unit Blog*, 9 March 2022) <<https://constitution-unit.com/2022/03/09/the-house-of-lords-amendment-to-the-dissolution-and-calling-of-parliament-bill-returns-appropriate-power-to-mps-they-should-accept-it/#more-12247>> accessed 1 August 2022.
- 'General Elections' (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/about/how/elections-and-voting/general/>> accessed 1 August 2022.
- 'Glossary' (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/site-information/glossary/>> accessed 23 June 2022.
- Heather Stewart, 'May Suffers Heaviest Parliamentary Defeat of a British PM in the Democratic Era' (*The Guardian*, 16 January 2019)

- <<https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2019/jan/15/theresa-may-loses-brexit-deal-vote-by-majority-of-230>> accessed 11 October 2022.
- ‘Henry VIII Clauses’ (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/site-information/glossary/henry-viii-clauses/>> accessed 5 October 2022.
- House of Lords House of Commons Joint Committee on Human Rights, ‘Counter-Terrorism Policy and Human Rights (Eighth Report): Counter-Terrorism Bill’ (2008) <<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/jt200708/jtselect/jtrights/50/50.pdf>> accessed 2 August 2022.
- House of Commons Public Administration and Constitutional Affairs Committee, ‘Lessons Learned from the EU Referendum’ (2017) <<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm201617/cmselect/cmpubadm/496/496.pdf>> accessed 3 September 2022.
- House of Commons Public Administration Select Committee, ‘Taming the Prerogative: Strengthening Ministerial Accountability To’ (2004) <<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/cm200304/cmselect/cmpubadm/422/422.pdf>> accessed 28 September 2022.
- House of Lords Select Committee on the Constitution, ‘Referendums in the United Kingdom’ (2010) <<https://publications.parliament.uk/pa/ld200910/ldselect/ldconst/99/99.pdf>> accessed 02 September 2022.
- House of Lords Select Committee on the Constitution, ‘The Invoking of Article 50’ (2016) <<http://www.parliament.uk/mps-lords-and-offices/standards-and-interests/register-of-lords->> accessed 4 October 2022.
- ‘Human Rights Act Reforms and the Bill of Rights Bill’ (*The Law Society*, 28 September 2022) <<https://www.lawsociety.org.uk/topics/human-rights/human-rights-act-reforms>> accessed 1 November 2022.
- Jessica Elgot, ‘Liz Truss Halts Dominic Raab’s Bill of Rights Plan’ (*The Guardian*, 7 September 2022) <<https://www.theguardian.com/law/2022/sep/07/liz-truss-halts-dominic-raab-bill-of-rights-plan>> accessed 8 November 2022.
- Kirkup J, ‘Britain May Need to Withdraw from European Convention on Human Rights, Says Cameron’ (*The Telegraph*, 23 September 2013) <<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/politics/conservative/10342403/B>>

ritain-may-need-to-withdraw-from-European-Convention-on-Human-Rights-says-Cameron.html> accessed 3 August 2022.

‘Magna Carta (1215) to Henry IV (1399)’ (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/evolutionofparliament/originsofparliament/birthofparliament/keydates/1215to1399/>> accessed 30 March 2022.

Matthew Purvis, ‘Lengths of Prorogation since 1900’ (*House of Lords Library*, 3 October 2019) <<https://lordslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/lln-2019-0111/>> accessed 11 October 2022.

Nick Barber, Tom Hickman and Jeff King, ‘Pulling the Article 50 “Trigger”: Parliament’s Indispensable Role – UK Constitutional Law Association’ (*U.K. Constitutional Law Blog*, 27 June 2016) <<https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2016/06/27/nick-barber-tom-hickman-and-jeff-king-pulling-the-article-50-trigger-parliaments-indispensable-role/>> accessed 5 October 2022.

‘Number of Public Bills Introduced and Gaining Royal Assent since 1997’ (*House of Commons Library*, 3 July 2017) <<https://researchbriefings.files.parliament.uk/documents/SN02283/SN02283.pdf>> accessed 3 August 2022.

‘ORDERS APPROVED AND BUSINESS TRANSACTED AT THE PRIVY COUNCIL HELD BY THE QUEEN AT BUCKINGHAM PALACE ON 8TH OCTOBER 2019’ (8 October 2019) <<https://privycouncil.independent.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/10/2019-10-08-List-of-Business.pdf>> accessed 13 October 2022.

‘ORDERS APPROVED AT THE PRIVY COUNCIL HELD BY THE QUEEN AT BALMORAL ON 28TH AUGUST 2019’ (28 August 2019) <<https://privycouncil.independent.gov.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Orders-Approved.pdf>> accessed 11 October 2022.

Pilling vd. J, ‘Report of the Independent Commission on Referendums’ (2018) <https://www.ucl.ac.uk/constitution-unit/sites/constitution-unit/files/182_-_independent_commission_on_referendums.pdf> accessed 02 September 2022.

Rebecca Williams, ‘Do We Have to Follow the Result of the Brexit Referendum?’ (*UK Constitutional Law Association*, 8 July 2016) <<https://ukconstitutionallaw.org/2016/07/08/rebecca-williams-do-we->

- have-to-follow-the-result-of-the-brexit-referendum/> accessed 20 September 2022.
- ‘Results and Turnout at the EU Referendum’ (*Electoral Commission*) <<https://www.electoralcommission.org.uk/who-we-are-and-what-we-do/elections-and-referendums/past-elections-and-referendums/eu-referendum/results-and-turnout-eu-referendum>> accessed 17 August 2022.
- ‘Rise of the Commons’ (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/evolutionofparliament/originsofparliament/birthofparliament/overview/riseofcommons/>> accessed 1 April 2022.
- Ross T, ‘David Cameron: My Seven Targets for a New EU’ (*The Telegraph*, 15 March 2014) <<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/newstopics/eureferendum/10700610/David-Cameron-my-seven-targets-for-a-new-EU.html>> accessed 17 August 2022.
- Russell M, ‘The Supreme Court Ruling in Cherry/Miller (No.2), and the Power of Parliament’ (*The Constitution Unit Blog*, 27 September 2019) <<https://constitution-unit.com/2019/09/27/the-supreme-court-ruling-in-cherry-miller-no-2-and-the-power-of-parliament/>> accessed 13 October 2022.
- ‘Salisbury Doctrine’ (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/site-information/glossary/salisbury-doctrine/?id=32625>> accessed 26 September 2022.
- ‘Scottish Independence Referendum Bill’ (*The Scottish Government*, 28 June 2022) <<https://www.gov.scot/publications/scottish-independence-referendum-bill/>> accessed 6 September 2022.
- Slack J, ‘Enemies of the People: Fury over “out of Touch” Judges Who Have “Declared War on Democracy” by Defying 17.4m Brexit Voters and Who Could Trigger Constitutional Crisis’ (*Daily Mail* 3 November 2016) <<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-3903436/Enemies-people-Fury-touch-judges-defied-17-4m-Brexit-voters-trigger-constitutional-crisis.html>> accessed 5 October 2022.
- Smith J, ‘Reform, Renegotiation and Referendum The UK’s Uncertain European Future’ (2016) <<https://nupi.brage.unit.no/nupi-xmlui/handle/11250/2378795>> accessed 15 August 2022.
- Stefano Fella and others, ‘Brexit Delayed Again: Until 31 October 2019?’ (*House of Commons Library*, 17 April 2019)

<<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-8549/>>
accessed 12 October 2022.

Stewart H, Mason R and Syal R, 'David Cameron Resigns after UK Votes to Leave European Union' (*The Guardian*, 24 June 2016)
<<https://www.theguardian.com/politics/2016/jun/24/david-cameron-resigns-after-uk-votes-to-leave-european-union>> accessed 17 August 2022.

'SUPREMACY English Meaning- Cambridge Dictionary' (*Cambridge English Dictionary*)
<<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/supremacy>>
accessed 16 June 2022.

Swinford S, 'Theresa May Will Trigger Brexit Negotiations without Commons Vote' (*The Telegraph*, 27 August 2016)
<<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/2016/08/26/theresa-may-will-trigger-brexit-negotiations-without-commons-vot/>> accessed 4 October 2022.

'The Belfast Agreement/Good Friday Agreement 1998' (*Northern Ireland Assembly Education Service*)
<https://education.niassembly.gov.uk/post_16/snapshots_of_devolution/gfa> accessed 28 October 2022.

'The Contents of Magna Carta' (*UK Parliament*)
<<https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/evolutionofparliament/originsofparliament/birthofparliament/overview/magnacarta/magnacartaclauses/>> accessed 16 March 2022.

'The Government's Plan for Brexit' (*UK Parliament*)
<<https://hansard.parliament.uk/commons/2016-12-07/debates/CA09D9B2-9634-41C8-8979-8B9CD82DBB8F/TheGovernmentSPlanForBrexit>> accessed 4 October 2022.

'The Government's Independent Review of the Human Rights Act' (2021)
<<https://committees.parliament.uk/publications/6592/documents/71259/default/>> accessed 2 August 2022.

'The Process for Withdrawing from the European Union' (*GOV.UK*, 29 February 2016)
<https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/503908/54538_EU_Series_No2_Accessible.pdf> accessed 26 September 2022.

'The Supreme Court Judgment and What This Means for Parliament' (*UK Parliament*, 24 September 2019)

<<https://www.parliament.uk/business/news/2019/september/the-supreme-court-judgment-and-what-this-means-for-parliament/>> accessed 13 October 2022.

‘Theresa May: UK Should Quit European Convention on Human Rights’ (*BBC News*, 25 April 2016) <<https://www.bbc.com/news/uk-politics-eu-referendum-36128318>> accessed 3 August 2022.

‘Times Letters: The “Improper” Nature of This Prorogation’ (*The Times*, 3 September 2019) <<https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/times-letters-the-improper-nature-of-this-prorogation-2r6zq0xfr?region=global>> accessed 13 October 2022.

Uberoi E, ‘Analysis of the EU Referendum Results 2016’ (*House of Commons Library*, 29 July 2016) <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-7639/>> accessed 14 September 2022.

Walker N, ‘Brexit Timeline: Events Leading to the UK’s Exit from the European Union’ (*House of Commons Library*, 6 January 2021) <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/research-briefings/cbp-7960/>> accessed 13 October 2022.

‘What Was the Main Reason Why You Decided to Vote for the UK to Leave the EU?’ (*What UK Things: EU*) <<https://whatukthinks.org/eu/questions/what-was-the-main-reason-why-you-decided-to-vote-for-the-uk-to-leave-the-eu/>> accessed 17 August 2022.

‘Whigs and Tories’ (*UK Parliament*) <<https://www.parliament.uk/about/living-heritage/evolutionofparliament/parliamentaryauthority/revolution/overview/whigstories/>> accessed 26 October 2022.

Williamson A, ‘The Case for Brexit: Lessons from the 1960s and 1970s’ (*History & Policy*, 5 May 2015) <<https://www.historyandpolicy.org/policy-papers/papers/the-case-for-brexit-lessons-from-1960s-and-1970s>> accessed 15 August 2022.

‘What Does the Early Parliamentary General Election Bill Do?’ (*House of Commons Library*, 29 October 2019) <<https://commonslibrary.parliament.uk/what-does-the-early-parliamentary-general-election-bill-do/>> accessed 1 August 2022.

Mevzuat ve Mahkeme Kararları

- ‘Equality Act 2010’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/15/schedule/27>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2010/15/schedule/27)
 accessed 19 July 2022.
- ‘European Communities Act 1972’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1972/68/enacted>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1972/68/enacted) accessed 30 August 2022.
- ‘European Communities Act 1972 (Repealed)’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1972/68/contents>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1972/68/contents) accessed 8 October 2022.
- ‘European Union (Amendment) Act 2008’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/7/pdfs/ukpga_20080007_en.pdf>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/7/pdfs/ukpga_20080007_en.pdf) accessed 30 August 2022.
- ‘European Union (Notification of Withdrawal) Act 2017’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2017/9/contents/enacted>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2017/9/contents/enacted)
 accessed 22 September 2022.
- ‘European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2018/16/contents/enacted>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2018/16/contents/enacted)
 accessed 11 October 2022.
- ‘European Union Act 2011’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/12/contents>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/12/contents) accessed 31 August 2022.
-
- [<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/12/pdfs/ukpga_20110012_en.pdf>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/12/pdfs/ukpga_20110012_en.pdf) accessed 17 August 2022.
- ‘European Union Referendum Act 2015’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2015/36/introduction/enacted>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2015/36/introduction/enacted)
 accessed 5 September 2022.
- ‘Fixed-Term Parliaments Act 2011’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/14/contents/enacted>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/14/contents/enacted)
 accessed 1 August 2022.
- ‘Government of Wales Act 2006’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2006/32/section/94>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2006/32/section/94) accessed 26 October 2022.
- ‘Human Rights Act 1998’
[<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/42/contents>](https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/42/contents) accessed 2 August 2022.

- ‘Localism Act 2011’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/20/contents/enacted>>
 accessed 5 September 2022.
- ‘Northern Ireland Act 1998’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/47>> accessed 5
 September 2022.
- ‘Political Parties, Elections and Referendums Act 2000’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2000/41/section/101>> accessed
 5 September 2022.
- ‘Scotland Act 1998’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1998/46/section/29>> accessed
 26 October 2022.
- ‘Parliamentary Voting System and Constituencies Act 2011’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2011/1/contents/enacted>>
 accessed 14 September 2022.
- ‘Scotland Act 2016’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2016/11/contents/enacted>>
 accessed 5 September 2022.
- ‘Wales Act 2017’
 <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2017/4/contents/enacted>>
 accessed 5 September 2022.
- ‘War Crimes Act 1991’ <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1991/13>>
 accessed 16 July 2022.
- ‘War Damage Act 1965’ <<https://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/1965/18>>
 accessed 16 July 2022.

Case of Proclamations (1611) 12 Co. Rep. 74.

R(Miller) v Prime Minister/Cherry v Advocate General (2019) 41.

R Miller v Secretary of State for Exiting the European Union (2017) 5.